MORIN,
Opposite the Bank of
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GAS-FITTING,
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ROOFING,
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h, 1876. mh8-3m
N KUHN,
TER'S STORE,
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Plows, Harrows,
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REED,
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CHARLES LUNN.

A. L. Bancroft & Co


# The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. X. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: THURSDAY, MARCH 29, 1877. NO. 20.



## The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY

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Editor and Proprietor.

M. W. THOMAS.....Agent.

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Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

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Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe2-3m

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*CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.*

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ja4-3m

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After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

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PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

OFFICE—With J. W. Snowball, Main Street, Knight's Landing, Cal. mh22-3m

W. B. TREADWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Office at the Court House. mh8-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

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OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. -3m

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HAYMOND & COGGINS,

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DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

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E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. Ja25-3m

C. S. FROST,

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*Collections promptly attended to at all available points.*

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—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

*MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL.*

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Livery and Feed Stables,

*FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,*

POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-2m


## JOHN D. LEE.

### Execution of the Leading Actor in the Mountain Meadows Massacre.

[Telegraphed by the Call's Special Correspondent.]

CEDAR CREEK, (UTAH), March 23.—John D. Lee was shot at Mountain Meadows at 11 o'clock to-day. The execution took place near the emigrants' monument. A squad of United States soldiers were stationed in the open field, and Lee was placed before them. The troops numbered six men, and at Lee's request he was placed near them.

HE MADE A SHORT SPEECH,

In which he expressed his confidence in the Mormon religion, as revealed to Joseph Smith. He denounced Brigham Young in severe terms; said he had never intentionally done a wrong, and was prepared to die. His language was evasive and contradictory of what he had previously said and written. He died as he had lived, a religious fanatic. The Marshal, with the soldiers and Lee, District-Attorney Howard and Rev. Mr. Stokes, arrived at Mountain Meadows about 8 o'clock Thursday evening. After eating and stationing guards, they all retired around a campfire except Lee and Rev. Mr. Stokes. They slept together in a wagon. Lee slept all night, and took a light meal this morning. He gave directions, as to disposing of his property, to District Attorney Howard, dividing it about equally between three of his wives and their children.

HE REQUESTED THE MARSHAL TO DELIVER HIS BODY TO HIS WIFE RACHEL.

He also requested that he might be shot at short range, and that they would aim at his heart. He knelt down on his coffin and was requested to remain there while a photographer, present, took a picture. Lee called the artist to him, and requested that each of his wives should be forwarded a copy.

HE MADE A FULL WRITTEN CONFESSION,

Which he handed to District Attorney Howard on the field. He seemed to be collected, and showed no fear. After his remarks, Rev. Mr. Stokes offered a prayer, Lee kneeling on his coffin. The bandage was placed on his eyes. He sat on his coffin, took off his coat and hat, handed them to the officer, held up his hands and said he was ready. The Marshal gave the word, and

THREE SHOTS WENT THROUGH HIS HEART.

He fell back upon his coffin and died without a struggle. Quite a number of spectators were present. The best of order prevailed. The body was immediately placed in the coffin and sent to his wife Rachael. During the last few days Lee had some hopes of Executive interference, in response to a petition recently presented by his children.

### Later Report.

[From the Special Correspondent of the Call.]

CEDAR CITY, March 23—Evening.—The execution of Lee occurred within about 200 yards of the spot where twenty years ago he decoyed the emigrants out, and about the same distance from the monument. About 100 persons witnessed the execution. United States Marshal Nelson and posse arrived at the Meadows about 8 o'clock last night from Beaver with three Government wagons containing a squad of twenty-two soldiers from Camp Cameron, and commanded by Lieutenant Patterson. On the first night out a march of seventy miles was made, from Beaver to Leech's, and came into camp about three o'clock in the afternoon. Lee ate a hearty breakfast, smoked, and rolled himself in his blankets under a cedar tree and slept soundly until about one o'clock.

HIS MANNER WAS COOL AND COLLECTED,

And he either failed to realize or was indifferent to the terrible fate so soon awaiting him. On the trip for the first time he confessed to the slaying of five emigrants. He spoke with great bitterness against Brigham Young, whom he accused of leading the Mormons to destruction. This morning about nine o'clock Lee was taken from camp in one of the Government wagons, headed by Lieutenant Patterson and his men, and the marching to the scene of execution commenced. He slept well all last night, and his appetite was in no wise diminished. He talked composedly, and acted and talked with remarkable indifference. Arrived at the spot, he went to a convenient place and explained the situation of the emigrants when the massacre occurred.

THE PICTURE PRESENTED THIS MORNING WAS WEIRD AND STRANGE BEYOND DESCRIPTION.

The wagons, troops, etc., as seen from an overlooking promontory going through the Meadows was a scene not dissimilar to the one twenty years ago on the same spot. The wagons were placed together, and behind these the six men selected to do the execution were posted, armed with needle guns. Lee, in company with the Rev. Mr. Geo. Stokes, of Minnesota, Marshal Nelson, and Mr. Howard, advanced. His step faltered a little as he approached the coffin. He took off his over coat, and as coolly seated himself on the head of his coffin as though he was taking a seat by a comfortable fire. The prisoner was about twenty-five feet from the wagons, and sat facing them. The Marshal, in a clear steady voice read the death warrant, to which the condemned man paid little attention.

HE ASKED TO MAKE A STATEMENT.

He spoke of the solemnity of the occasion, his willingness to die, his innocence, of his being the best friend the United States had, and of Brigham Young, whom he accused of going back on one who had served him. But he stood firmly in the faith. He spoke of his family, and was from the first affected to tears. All kneeling, and the prisoner by his coffin, the Rev. Mr. Stokes offered a prayer. Lee again seated himself and told the men at the wagons not to mangle his legs, but to aim well for the heart. He said he was not at all excited, and that he could give the word to "fire" himself. The Marshal bandaged his eyes, but he would not permit his hands to be tied, and clasped them over his head. About the last thing, he told the boys to aim well, and murmured something against Brigham Young. The Marshal then gave the command—"Make ready, take aim, fire!" and

JOHN D. LEE FELL QUIETLY BACK ON HIS OWN COFFIN,

His feet resting on the ground, and died without a struggle. Five balls went through the region of his heart. He displayed the most extraordinary courage, and met his fate either in the belief that he was a martyr or a hero. In any event, he died with a fortitude and resignation that made death easy.

HIS CRIME WAS A TERRIBLE ONE.

And after twenty years of waiting, the fearful punishment of the law overtook him and was consummated on the very spot where he plotted and executed the destruction of one hundred and thirty men, women and children. No member of his family was present. He has fifty children alive. He requested that his body be sent to Pangwitch, to his wife Rachel. His remains have just reached Cedar. They will be sent to Pangwitch to-morrow.

### THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS MASSACRE.

#### John D. Lee Narrates How and by Whose Orders the Fearful Butchery was Committed.

John D. Lee, who was shot on Friday last for participation in the horrible massacre committed at the Mountain Meadows, has placed a narrative of the affair in the hands of his attorney, W. W. Bishop, of Pioche, from which the following extracts are taken. He says: My name is John D. Lee. I was born on September 6th, 1812, at Kaskaskia, Randolph county, Illinois. My mother belonged to the Catholic Church, and I was christened in the Faith. My parents died while I was still a child, and my boyhood was one of trial and hardship. I married Agatha Ann Woolsey in 1833 and moved to Fayette county, Illinois, on Sucker Creek. There I became wealthy. In 1839 I became acquainted with some traveling Mormon preachers. I bought, read and believed the Book of Mormon. Lee then describes his conversion to the Mormon heresy, the various offices he filled and some of his adventures up to the time the

HORRIBLE BUTCHERY

Took place at the Mountain Meadows. Concerning that frightful crime he remarks: "Those with me on that occasion were acting under orders from the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints. The horrid deeds then committed were done as a duty which we believed we owed to God and our Church. We were all sworn to secrecy before and after the massacre. The penalty for giving information concerning it was death.

THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS MASSACRE

Was the result of the direct teachings of Brigham Young, and it was done by order of those high in authority of the Mormon community. The immediate order for the massacre was issued by Colonel Dame, Lieutenant-Colonel Isaac C. Haight and a council of Mormons at Ceder City, Utah. About September 7th I went to Ceder City, where I met Isaac C. Haight, Lieutenant-Colonel of the Iron county Mormon militia who gave me a full account of the emigrants who were coming. He said that the emigrants were a rough set; that they were bad men, robbers and murderers, and helped to kill the Missouri prophets.

I BELIEVED HIM.

I was ordered to raise an Indian band to attack their train and run off their cattle, and to have the Indians kill the emigrants. I sent Carl Shirts, my son-in-law, to raise a band of Southern Indians. Lieutenant-Colonel Haight said, "We are acting by orders. It is all right. We will let the Indians bear all the blame." I said, "We are forbidden to shed innocent blood." The reply of Haight was, "There is not one drop of innocent blood in the whole lot. Carry out the instructions of those in authority. If you are dutiful in this, your reward shall be great in the Kingdom of God, for God will bless those who obey our councils and make all things fit for the people of the Lord in their days." On Tuesday morning

THE INDIANS ATTACKED

The train just at daylight, and killed seven and wounded sixteen emigrants. The Indians lost some of their warriors. The emigrants then fortified their position and the Indians surrounded them and sent for me. The whole country was aroused, both whites and Indians rushing to Mountain Meadows from all directions. I arrived at the Camp late on Tuesday, and found the Indians in large force. They demanded that I should lead the attack. I refused until orders were received from Haight or Dame. I went South ten miles, met the whites and Indians coming from the South and camped that night. On Wednesday I went to the Meadows and sent a man to Ceder City for further orders. On Thursday the orders came by Major Higby. There were 58 whites and about 500 indians there then. Major Higby made a speech. He said the

EMIGRANTS WERE ALL TO BE KILLED.

Those who could talk must get them out of their fortifications by treachery. I was to follow the flag of truce, make a treaty, promise protection, get the arms of the emigrants, and put the sick and wounded and the children in the wagons. Then the troops under Higby would meet the emigrants. The Indians were to be in ambush. The emigrant women were to go ahead, and the Indians in ambush were to kill the women, and the militia were to kill the men. I and the drivers of the wagons were to kill the wounded and sick that were in the wagons. The others made speeches; then we

HAD A PRAYER CIRCLE,

Then more speeches were made, and it was agreed by all parties that it was the will of God for us to do as ordered.

NAMES OF THE CRIMINALS.

On Friday morning the emigrants had a white flag flying; the brethren were again assembled; speeches were made by all willing to act. There were present Major John M. Higby, Philip K. Smith, Bishop of the Church, Ceder City, Joel White, William C. Stewart, Benjamin Arthur, Alexander Wilden, Charles Hopkins, —— Tate, Ira Allen, Robert Wiley, Richard Harrison, Samuel Pollock, Daniel McFarlane, John Ure, George Hunter, Joseph Smith, Samuel Jukes, Nephi Johnson, Carl Shirts, Swen Jacobs, John Jacobs, E. Curtis, Thos. Cartwright, William Bateman, Anthony Stratton, A. Loveridge, Joseph Clews, John Durfey, Columbus Freeman and others, making 54 or 58 whites and about 400 or 500 Indians. Major Higby said: "Brethren, it is the orders of the President that all of the emigrants must be put out of the way. President Haight has counseled with Colonel Dame and has orders from him to put all of the emigrants out of the way.

"ALL MUST BE KILLED THAT CAN TALK."

Again we gave the bad character of the emigrants. The Church authorities of Southern Utah were all there, and we were acting as a Church council for the sake of Christ. We were then told: "We are here to do the duty we owe God, the Church and the people. The orders of those in authority are that all emigrants that can talk must die. Our orders are from our leaders, who speak with inspired tongues, and their words are the will of God. You have no right to question:

YOU MUST OBEY AS COMMANDED."

The flag of truce sent was carried by William Bateman. He was met half way by the emigrants. They had a parley, and when Bateman returned he said the emigrants would surrender their arms and do as requested. The soldiers marched out within 200 yards of the emigrants. I took the wagons, went to the camp and stated the orders. They said they would surrender, and they put their arms and their sick and wounded and children into the wagons. They were

BURYING THEIR DEAD MEN.

The emigrants were in tears. They feared treachery. The wagons were loaded and started. The emigrants went in single file; the women and large children ahead. When the men and women and wagons were half a mile from the starting place the firing commenced. The Indians killed the women and large children; the Mormons killed the men; the drivers with me killed the sick and wounded. We saved seventeen children. The dead were stripped, mutilated and

LEFT ON THE FIELD.

The Mormons camped on the field. The next day Haight, Dame and other leaders came; they quarreled. Haight told Dame, "You ordered it, and d—you, it is too late to go back." Dame said he did not know there were so many. We buried the dead and drove the cattle to Iron Springs. The wagons and other property were sold in Cedar City by order of the Church authorities. The orders were fully obeyed.

THE HORRORS OF THE MASSACRE

Were beyond description. The brethren were sworn again to secresy. This was done by order of the Church, then at war with the Government. Lee then described the efforts made by the Mormon Priesthood to keep the frightful butchery from becoming known, and also to lull the consciences of those whose hands were strained with the blood of so many men and innocent women and children.

He also narrates his interview after the massacre with the head devil who prompted the bloody scheme, Brigham Young, who told Lee that he should receive a

CELESTIAL REWARD

For his services. The plan agreed upon to hoodwink and deceive the Government authorities is also described.

Lee concludes by saying: It was years afterward before I knew I had been made a tool of by the leaders. I only obeyed the orders of my superiors. I then believed I was serving God and would receive a celestial reward. Now I know it was wrong, and that my reward is not to be celestial. It was the first plan

TO HAVE NONE BUT INDIANS

Take part in the massacre; but as William C. Stewart, Joel White and Benjamin Arthur were coming to the Meadows on Wednesday night they met young Aden and another young man coming from the emigrants' camp to Cedar City for help. They told of the Indian attack and asked aid from the settlers. The only reply was a shot from Stewart which killed Aden. The other man who was wounded by White and Arthur, escaped and carried word to the emigrants that the whites had come to help the Indians. After this the authorities said there was no safety except in killing all who could talk. William C. Stewart was the most bloodthirsty of any one there.

HE CUT THROATS MERELY FOR AMUSEMENT.

Klingen Smith, Bishop at Cedar, killed a man. Every one there took part in the killing as a religious duty. We were the followers of false teachers. I have fallen a victim to the foolish and wicked men that I once believed almost divine. I have had eighteen wives, and eleven of them have been divorced from me by Brigham Young. Three still remain true to me, and have clung to me during my imprisonment. I am the father of sixty-four children. Ten are dead and fifty-four are still living. The witnesses on my trial have not told the whole truth. They are all guilty of helping to kill the emigrants. This is the only act of violence I ever took part in, except in lawful battle. I would not have acted on that occasion to have

SAVED MY BODY FROM TORTURE

had I not believed I was obeying the orders of the heads of the Church. I knew I was doing according to the teachings of the priesthood, and I still think Haight had his orders from the heads of the Church. My journals and private writings have been destroyed by order of Brigham Young, and I have nothing left but by memory to give the account of the foul deeds done in God's name during the years when Brigham Young was chief and ruler in Utah. I know of many murders, castrations and robberies committed by order of the priesthood, all of which I have fully stated in my writings delivered to my attorney, W. W. Bishop. I have told the whole truth, and the God I am soon to meet face to face knows my assertions are nothing but the truth."

Gov. HAMPTON said that the project of a new election was an insult to the people of the State and himself. The Governor says he does not wish to be recognized. He desires that the troops be removed from the State House, and then the will of the people can be carried out peaceably.

ALL the claims of the Republicans to the contrary notwithstanding, the First District of New Hampshire has elected the Democratic candidate, Jones, to Congress.

### The Soul's Longings.

Fifteen years ago to-night, a young girl knelt beneath the starry sky to pray; and the burden of her prayer was, that she might be endowed with the powers of genius; that power might be given her to write; to give voice to the tumultuous feelings surging through her soul.

This was all the boon she craved. She asked not for love, for wealth, or high estate; neither did she ask for fame—as yet, ambition had no place in her heart. She asked but for power to weave together the loose matter that was clogging up her heart; to write out its unwritten music; its glowing dreams and prophecies; and it was granted her.

Will it bring happiness?

Years passed away. Again she knelt to pray. Her dark eyes, radiant with the light of genius, were fixed upon the distant heavens; her lips were half unclosed, and her long dark ringlets fell over her uncovered shoulders. She looked like one inspired.

Suddenly the fair head was bent low, and her hand raised, with a kind of deprecating gesture, as if some sorrow had crept in upon her joy. Then, folding her arms over her heart, she bowed her face in the dust of humiliation, and, in broken words, exclaimed: "Father, *to be loved!*"

Ha! she is *not* happy! She craves the boon of love.

It was not enough that mighty power was given her over her own mind and the minds of others. She had made her a world apart from the world she lived in. She had won fame, and bevies of friends, and yet her woman's heart craved for love.

The love of a noble heart was given her; a princely home and the homage of the multitude. Will the love she has coveted fill her heart? Will love do more for the woman's heart than fame for the girl's?

She had a happy home; sheltered in from the world's clamor and change—that far-off-world she thought so beautiful. Would that she could part the thick curtain that hung between it and her. She did so, and found that the curtain was of coarse gray serge; that the beautiful colors it had worn at a distance had been wrought by her own brain. She wished then that she had not peered beyond the curtain that had been so wisely hung between her and the world that seemed so fair—for she had gained more light and knowledge than was wise for her. She found out the fallacy of her early dreams; that love and truth were not the things they seemed; that happiness was a myth; and the "trail of the serpent was over them all."

Alas! her heart is yet unfilled, her soul unsatisfied.

And now, from white, quivering lips, a new prayer rises. But this time she does not kneel, but bears it about in her heart; and at last, when the want grows unbearable, the trembling lips utter, passionately, "Give me children, oh, Father!"

A little life fluttered into existence—a sweet pale blossom of loveliness. The blue of the violets were in its eyes, and the rose flush upon its cheek. There was a new, delicious feeling in her heart, and her soul thrilled to the touch of those tiny fingers.

Was the want in her soul filled? Had the babe's coming stilled its longing? Ah, no! *something* was wanting. What could it be?

There came a night when the breath floated out from the babe's lips, and it went to dwell beyond the pearly clouds. Then there came hours of darkness and sorrow; afterwards there was light!

As the stricken mother gazed upon the wee, waxen babe she had loved so well, she could scarcely "believe and quiet herself" before Him who had bereaved her. But, even in the midst of her anguish, a new revelation dawned upon her. She saw that she had been blindly following her own will, regardless of His who created her. Every prayer of her life had been answered. Genius had been given her, and fame, and love; and more precious far than all, the sweet child-love, which is surely a foretaste of heaven.

Once more beneath the stars she knelt to pray; not the young girl of fifteen years ago, but a woman weary and worn. The prayer, this time, is not for intellectual endowments, not for human love, nor fame, nor the pattering of children's feet; but, faintly, from white lips, come the words: "Wash me, and I shall be made whiter than snow!" Take away all vain dreams; all strivings after earthly happiness; all bitter yearnings for human love! Let the prayer of my heart ever be, not my will, Father, but Thine, be done!"

THE RINGING ROCKS OF POTTSTOWN.—Pottstown, Pa., can boast of as great a curiosity, says the Philadelphia Press, as nearly any town in the Union. We speak of the Ringing Rocks that are situated three and a half miles northeast of the Pottstown Postoffice. We started early in the morning, and after walking through and gazing on as fine and picturesque senery as can be found in this State, we came in sight of the rocks. A wilder looking place is hard to imagine. On the rocks are advertisements and autographs of people from all parts of the country. There is an eating and refreshment stand close to the place, for parties, etc. On striking the rocks with a hammer they send forth as rich and delicate sounds as the finest music box. By striking different rocks we get sounds of every note of an octave, and it is certainly the oddest freak of nature we have ever seen. The rocks cover about one acre of ground, and are a perfect mass of confusion, being piled together as if they had been upheaved by an eruption. They are visited every summer by hundreds of people.

BE CAUTIOUS HOW YOU EXPRESS AN OPINION.—Two young ladies were once singing a duet in a concert room. A stranger who had heard better performances, turned to his neighbor saying: "Does not the lady in white sing wretchedly?" "Excuse me sir," replied he, "I scarcely feel at liberty to express my sentiments; she is my sister." "I beg your pardon, sir," answered he, in much confusion; "I mean the lady in blue." "You are perfectly right there," replied the neighbor; "I have often told her so myself; she is my wife." The stranger felt ill at ease, and after the intermission he found another seat, but kept his mind to himself the remainder of the evening.

### Wheat Culture.

RESULTS OF THIN SOWN GRAIN—EXPERIENCE OF AN INTELLIGENT EXPERIMENTER.

A few months ago the *Bulletin* published an article from an Oregon correspondent which related the wonderful results obtained by D. O. Bissell of Willow Branch, Modoc county, from a novel method of wheat planting. The statement credited Mr. Bissell with having obtained a crop equal to eighty bushels to the acre from one pound of seed. The article attracted a good deal of attention at home and abroad, and provoked considerable comment from the interior press. It appears to have overwhelmed Mr. Bissell also, with letters of inquiry, and to relieve himself as much as anything of the labor of answering his correspondents individually, he addressed a letter to the *Bidwell Herald* which was published in that paper on the 28th ultimo. The letter, which is annexed, will be found interesting, as it enters into many of the details that were omitted by our Oregon correspondent, besides imparting much other valuable information:

WILLOW BRANCH, Cal., February 20, 1877.—EDITOR HERALD: Being in receipt of some dozen letters per week asking for information respecting an experiment on wheat culture, I have prepared this general statement in reply. First the statement published in the San Francisco *Bulletin* was not furnished by me, but was in the main correct. Owing to an accident on half the peice, it yielded only about sixty bushels per acre, but the balance of the piece yielded a little over eighty tushels to the acre. I should have planted it a little thicker, but I wished to plant but just one pound to the acre, and am doubtful if it would have yielded more if it had been planted thicker. I planted but one seed in a place 37 by 19 inches apart. There was a time in its stooling when it gained five spears a day as counted by my neighbors, yet most of it headed as even as an ordinary field, but a few spears would continue to come later. Irrigation by flooding is ruinous to some land, mine aspecially, so I use a small ditch, running a little water occasionally as I think it neads it. Some land needs the ditches once in five or six feet, other land from one to two rods and still others intermediate. I do not consider irrigation as essential in the Atlantic States as here, but would try it if convenient. All climates and soils are not alike; also cultivation, irrigation and manure cause a rank growth, which in some places produce rust, so that I would advise all persons to try it on a small scale at first. I would cultivate with a two-horse Furst & Bradley Garden City walking cultivator, with reversable shovel, cultivating both sides of the row at once, turning from the row the first time and to the row afterwards. One great object of cultivation is to keep the ground free from weeds as well as loosening the soil. And here I wish to correct the erroneous mistake that thickly-sown grain will shade the ground sooner and consequently stand drouth better than thin. I have proved by actual experiment that thinly-sown grain will stand drouth better than thick. I have for three successive years tried thinly-sown wheat without cultivation, the first time on two acres in drills, the other two on one acre, each sown broadcast, one peck to the acre, they beat successfully twenty, twenty-five and seventy acres adjoining, sown with from one to one and a half bushels to the acre, by about one-third. I should have long since sown the whole piece with only from 15 to 30 pounds to the acre, but have been renting to men whose grandsires did not do that way. I attribute a great deal of my success in that experiment to the careful selection of heads from year to year. Some think that you should not cut the roots by cultivation. I think if you cut one three come in its place. We know that we cannot cultivate corn without cutting the roots. I think wheat sown in the fall would be better in many places than if sown in the spring. I have received letters on the subject from Canada, New Hampshire, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Iowa and California.

O. D. BISSELL.

MELLOW SOIL AROUND TREES.—Unless the surface of the ground is mulched around young trees over an area of six or ten feet in diameter, the ground should be kept clean and mellow. Every farmer knows that a hill of corn or potatoes will not amount to much unless cultivated, and yet there are many who will neglect to give the same care to a tree which is worth 100 hills of either of the former. In rich soil trees may grow rapidly without cultivation, and no amount of grass or weeds will retard them; but there are other things beside growth to be looked after. If the weeds and grass are allowed to grow up around the stem of an apple, peach or quince trees, the bark will become soft near their base by being shaded, and thereby in a suitable condition for the reception of eggs, which will eventually become peach or apple borers. Take any dozen young apple trees in sections where the apple borer is abundant, and allow a portion to be choked with weeds and the remainder well cultivated, and then watch the result. From our experience, we believe the chances are nine to one in favor of those cultivated being exempt from this pest.—*National Agriculturist.*

ORIGIN OF THE HYMENIAN GOD.—Danchet, the French poet, tells us respecting the deification of Hymen, that he was a young man of Athens, obscurely born, but extremely handsome. Falling in love with a young lady of distinction, he disguised himself in a female habit in order to get access to her and enjoy the pleasure of her company. As he happened to be one day in this disguise with his mistress and her female companions, celebrating on the seashore the rites of Ceres Eleusina, a gang of pirates came upon them by surprise and carried them off. The pirates, having conveyed them to a distant island, got drunk for joy and fell asleep. Hymen seized his opportunity, armed the virgins and dispatched the pirates. After which, leaving the ladies on the island, he went in haste to Athens, where he told his adventure to all the parents, and demanded her he loved in marriage as a ransom. His request was granted, and so fortunate was the marriage that the name of Hymen was ever afterward invoked in all future nuptials, and in progress of time the Greeks enrolled him as one of their gods.

# The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

**SAMUEL J. TILDEN;**

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

**THOS. A. HENDRICKS.**


WOODLAND, CAL:

**Thursday, March 29th, 1877.**


CONGRESSIONAL CONTEST.—The Demurrer of Pacheco, in the case of Wigginton vs Pacheco before the Supreme Court, having been sustained, the Republicans claim that he has virtually won his case. It now comes up on its merits, and the question will soon be decided.

ARRESTS.—About a dozen arrests have been made at and near Chico, for complicity in the Chinese murders and other outrages. While Chinese immigration and employment to the injury of our own race may be deprecated, still murder and arson are not proper means to resort to in order to prevent it; indeed we believe the perpetrators should be punished to the full extent of the law.

THE MASONIC REVIEW.—This old, standard magazine commenced its Fiftieth Volume with the February number, which has a very attractive Table of Contents. Cornelius Moore, the old Nestor of the Masonic Press, has retired from active business, and Thomas J. Melish, who for some two years past has been associated with Mr. Moore, becomes the principal Editor. The price has been reduced to two dollars per annum, and it is now published by Wrightson & Co., No. 13 W. Fourth street, Cincinnati, Ohio.

DOUBTFUL RUMOR.—The New York *Times*, the most unscrupulous of all the Radical papers during the last campaign, and which most unblushingly sustained and advocated all the villainies and false counts by which Tilden was deprived of and Hayes inducted into the Presidential office, is said now, at this late day, to be about to withdraw its support from His Fraudulency. The only ground upon which we could believe this would be, that the work it was paid for doing before the election having been completed, it now wants to compel further subsidising in order to secure its support.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents. S, F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents, granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: F. Oppenheim, S. F., extensible wagon bodies; H. Clifford, S. F., milk cooler; W. Edris, Eugene City, Oregon, grain separator; W. H. Foster, Kelsey, Cal., dams for storing and utilizing tide power; W. B. Hyde, Oakland, dredging; G. F. Kelley, Susanville, device for unloading and stacking hay, etc.; J. Kelley, S. F., windowsack holder; J. Kelley, S. F., metal wedge; W. H. Kuhn and S. Miller, Albany, Oregon, combined harrow and clod crusher; B. Moon, S. F., tobacco cutter; J. Gordon, S. F., watches.

VALUABLE MINERAL DISCOVERY.—Mr. R. Corbaley, of Healdsburg, Sonoma county, has shown us a specimen of grit rock recently discovered by himself upon the ranch of Mr. Joy, about two miles north of Healdsburg, which he designates as a grindstone ledge. It possesses excellent qualities for sharpening edge tools. The ledge is at least 100 yards in width and has been traced a distance of 100 rods in length. The location is a very fortunate one, being alongside the railroad, and as the rock is in layers of different thicknesses, it can be easily mined and shipped to market. Tests so far made have proved entirely satisfactory. We hope for the discoverer's sake the mine will prove as valuable as it seems to us to be.

ANOTHER SCARE.—In their anxiety—not to say determination—to control the organization of the next House of Representatives, the Radicals have discovered that a poisoned chalice of their own creation on a former occasion, is likely to return to their lips at the next session of Congress. It is understood that the Clerk of the last House prepares the roll of members for the opening of the next session, and in case of contest he can place claimants of his own preference upon the roll if he pleases, who will sit until the organization is completed. We hope, however, that Radical precedent will not be followed in anything that is manifestly unfair or unjust. Let the Rads keep the title they have earned as "the party of injustice and fraud." They have stolen the Presidency in the face of the fact that of the white men of this country more than a million majority voted against His Fraudulency. But Mr. Tilden can better afford to be right than he could to be President wrongfully. And so it ought to be in all public matters. We do not say it would be wrong for the Clerk of the House to do as the Rads fear he will—circumstances must govern in such a case; but we trust that none of the contemptible trickery of our opponents will be resorted to if Democrats never secure an office. Stick to truth and justice, should be the motto of our party leaders; "honesty is the best policy" and will win in the long run every time, in politics as in all the relations of life.

## A Woodland Jew upon the Eastern Question.

EDITOR YOLO DEMOCRAT:—"The Eastern Question and the Jewish People," is a subject which we find treated upon in almost every periodical and newspaper. You will pardon me if I take the liberty to give your readers some light on this important subject, hoping that I may not trespass on your time and columns.

The "Conference" from which such great things had been expected, has met and separated, and the "Eastern Question" is not settled. Viewing it from the standpoint of prophetic Scripture—not of diplomacy—we are neither surprised nor disappointed at this result. In fact, the question has, in its full sweep, never yet been put—only reached a further stage in its onward progress. It is well, that the so-called "Eastern Question" should be narrowed to that of the continuance of Turkey as a power in Europe, and of the possession of Constantinople. Not that, as we believe "the set time" has come even for the full answering of this part of the question. The possession of the ancient Byzantium or Constantinople, by the Eastern Cæsars seems connected with a much fuller unfolding of the anti-Christian mystery than appears imminent in the future. But even the possession of Constantinople is only the beginning of the Eastern question. Nay, that designation itself is incomplete. Fully stated, it is not the "Eastern Question," but "The Eastern Question and the Jews;" for the two cannot be separated, and the last decisive scenes of the great drama begun at Constantinople will be played out in Jerusalem. Whether men acknowledge or deny prophecy, the question around which, ultimately, all will turn, is that of the East; and the East has been, is, and ever will be, connected with Israel. Before I explain the grounds on which this conclusion rests, it may be well to take a retrospective view. Our danger here seems to lie in imagining that, because one side is wrong, therefore the other must be right. We are mostly all either Sclavophils or Turco-phils. The moment a man condemns Turkish atrocity and misrule, with the unqualified horror which it should call forth, he is immediately supposed to be committed to the Sclav cause. If, on the other hand, he shrinks, for good and sufficient reasons, from acknowledging its righteousness, he is set down as condoning Turkish iniquity and as unconcerned for the Christian cause—his supposed infatuation being charitably ascribed to ignorance, prejudice, or to political bias. Now I claim to approach the question neither in one interest nor the other, neither as Sclavo nor as Turcophils, but simply as *Hebrew*. Nationally *I am* a Hebrew. Israel's past history is mine; Israel's promises are mine; I share the hope of Israel. And even so far as regards the present I am *intensely* Jewish—Jewish in all my views, affections and sympathies. Jewish, as Paul was, that Hebrew of the Hebrews whose intense love for his brethren would have almost led him to an act of self-devotion that makes reason stagger. I do not only claim to take an independent view from the Hebrew standpoint, but I believe that I can do so more clearly and more independently than those of my brethren who do not believe in Christianity. Anyone who has read the old Testament can judge for himself whether a Jewish faith without Jewish nationality be possible—at least, if he remains within the sphere of the Bible and is guided by its plain import. Still, every reader of our daily new-papers knows the pertinacious attempts of our brethren at obtruding this Jewish persuasion, and that with the addition to it of such nomenclature borrowed from the Christian Church, as, however incongruous, can by any chance be foisted upon it. It is impossible to hold the Jewish faith without being a Jew, though it is possible to be a Jew, historically, in heart, without holding the present Jewish faith. The latter I claim as my position.

Looking back, then, on the past, what are the feelings and convictions of Hebrew-Christians in regard to the contest between Sclav and Turk? They regard with the utmost abhorrence the vile deeds committed by the Turks in Bulgaria, and find no terms strong enough to condemn them. They know, not only from reading, but from observation, better than others, the real meaning of Turkish misrule, for they are scattered over the Turkish Empire. We know that Turkey *must* fall; it deserves to fall. Nor do we say that the Sclavs will not take the place of Turkey. All nations of the earth—the Celtic, perhaps, excepted—have persecuted the Jews. But if I was asked to name the race which most of all hates my people, I should have no difficulty in answering the Sclavonic. It is the same in all lands inhabited by the Sclav—in Bohemia, Moravia, Poland, Russia, Croatia, Servia—in short, wherever the Sclav is the dominant population, or where his influence is paramount, as in Roumania. Every general reader has of late been made acquainted, through the newspapers, with the treatment to which the Jews are subjected in those countries, and, as we know only too well, it would be the same in all Sclavonic countries, if the populace had its way.

But then, after all, the question as between Turk and Sclav is *not* the Eastern Question, only the preface to it. We at least, in America, are not in any way personally interested, whether the Turks rule in or are banished from Europe. It would even be matter of indifference to us, whether Russia held possession of Constantinople *if the question ended there*. But it does not and cannot end, IT ONLY BEGINS THERE. The real question is not about Constantinople, but about *the East*, and our next objective points are these three countries, so marvellously joined together in Holy Scripture, (Isa. 19 23,) Egypt, Palestine, and Assyria. Egypt is inhabited by its own people; so is ancient Assyria. But the most important of the three, the land of Israel, is tenantless, and will be so, till held by its *rightful* owners, the Jews. Politically, it is the most important, since through it will be "the highway out of Egypt to Assyria," already partially traced out in the projected railway from Port Said to Jaffa; religiously, it is the most important; and really, and in God's appointment, it is the most important, for He has clustered all prophecy around the land. The Eastern question which *began* in the Crimean war with the dispute about the so-called Holy Places in Jerusalem, will assuredly also end in Jerusalem. And as with the people so with the land. It has been the camping ground of nations, it has been the battle field of races and of creeds; for centuries its liberation from Mussulman domination kindled the enthusiasm of Europe's Knighthood. Not only at that period, but much later, the Eastern question, and then war against Turkey really meant the liberation of Palestine. But the land has been gradually set in order for the return of its owners. First, the increasing crowd of visitors of all nations has broken up the old prejudices, and prepared the people for the arrival of strangers. Then, a complete change has taken place in the laws regulating the tenure of land. All this without any interference on the part of, or even participation by, the Jews themselves; and we only would bless the helpers—Rothschilds and Sir Moses Montefiore. But the most remarkable fact yet remains to be told. The return of the Jews to their own land, although once more noiseless and unobserved, as the other events to which I have called attention, may be said to have already commenced.

I shall not make assertions, but offer evidence. These two witnesses, so different in their religious views and training, are Sir Moses Montefiore, who has given us an account of his seventh visit and mission to Palestine; and Captain Warren, R. E., so long identified with the exploration of the Holy Land, and whose brochure "The Land of Promise, or Turkey's guarantee," supplies most important information. The conclusions at which these two witnesses have arrived, may be thus summarised:

1. Palestine is suitable for, and capable of the support of, a nation such as the Jews.

2. The political importance and the prosperity of Palestine, if re-peopled by the Jews, would be very great.

3 Palestine is not only preparing, but ready for the return of the Jews.

4. The return of the Jews to Palestine, and their taking possession of the land, may be said to have already commenced.

These conclusions, Mr. Editor, if really established, are such as to deserve and require our fullest consideration. Accordingly, the evidence upon which they rest must next claim our attention. ROBERT N. PECK.

## Colonel Pelton and His Calumniators.

From the Albany Argus, March 10, 1877.

Though a lie will travel a league while truth is putting on its boots, that is no reason why the truth should not put on its boots and pursue the lie as fast as it can. It is under that conviction that we give place to-day to a vindication of Mr. Pelton upon which appeared in the New York *Herald* of the 8th inst., and which gives from the lips of Mr. Pelton himself a full statement of all the facts by which his name has been calumniously associated with an alleged attempt to purchase a Republican elector in Oregon.

By this statement it appears conclusively:

First. That none of the Republican electors who were in Washington and examined before the Senate Committee pretended to have ever been approached with an offer of a bribe, which is scarcely credible if such an offer had ever been addressed to them.

Second. That no money was actually sent from the East to Oregon.

Third. That credits were opened in New York to meet the contingent expenses that might arise in the legal struggle which was expected to come off before the Oregon Courts, but none were ever used.

Fourth. That whatever money, if any, was used, was raised in Oregon, and by the people of Oregon, and was appropriated not before but after Cronin had been designated as the elector by the Governor of Oregon, to pay his expenses in coming to Washington, and in paying lawyers' fees for arguing and presenting his case—a perfectly legitimate and proper expense.

Fifth. That Mr. Pelton never saw what is called the Portland dispatch, signed Kelly and Patrick.

Sixth. That he never heard it intimated by any one that Governor Grover or any one else in Oregon was to be paid or to receive anything for his action, or that Mr. Cronin was to be paid anything, even for expenses or for any other purpose until long after the December dispatch, and never heard that any money was desired for such a purpose until he saw the evidence before the Senate Committee; and,

Finally. That Governor Tilden never received any telegrams in reference to the Oregon business; never knew of any money being sent there or raised there, or that any was required.

No one who knows Mr. Pelton, or has had an opportunity of appreciating his singular discretion, good sense and manliness of character, ever supposed him capable of doing anything that was dishonorable. Unfortunately a successful consummation of the conspiracy which was formed immediately after the October elections in the brain of the then secretary of the Interior, capacious of such things, rendered it necessary to strike another, and, if possible, effective blow at the character of Mr. Tilden; and the Oregon electorship, with the aid of a super-serviceable telegraph company seemed to furnish the most convenient and effective weapon. It did not matter to the conspirators how foul the blow might be, how false the charges, how many characters were ruined by it, provided they could command the attention of the public for the few days which yet remained before the completion of the count.

It was a base and inhuman thing to do, but in the long run calumny only injures those who propagate it. We place this vindication before our readers as a matter of simple justice to Mr. Pelton, and avail ourselves of this occasion to say that in our judgment it would be very difficult to name any person who could have discharged the onerous and delicate duties which have been imposed upon Colonel Pelton during two or more years in a way to entitle him in an equal degree to the respect and gratitude of the country.

Now that Mr. Pelton's character is vindicated, would it not be as well for Mr. Dorman B. Eaton and his comrades in the Union League, to explain the purposes to which Mr. Secretary Chandler wished to apply the $50,000 which the Union League was asked to furnish a few weeks after the election, and while the conspirators were lodging back, under pretense of counting the returns from Florida, Louisiana and South Carolina? That was a large sum to call for at such a time, from such a quarter, and it would be very edifying to know how much was raised and what became of it.

PROCLAMATION BY GOV. NICHOLLS.—Governor Nicholls has issued the following proclamation: "The State Government being now complete in all its branches, and in the full performance of all its functions, it becomes the duty of the people of Louisiana to promptly discharge their pecuniary obligations to it, that all just claims against it may be promptly met. To the ordinary motives inducing the payment of taxes is now added that of evincing by such payment confidence in the strength and stability of that Government, and a just appreciation of the fact that it is one chosen by the people. Evidence already received on this point is entirely satisfactory, and I confidently expect a continuance of the same patriotic action throughout the State. The people of Louisiana may rest confidently assured that the Government, of which they have chosen me the executive head, will not be imperilled or impaired by any compromise of their rights. He then thanks those who on January 9th responded to the call of the civil authorities of the State to prevent illegal attempts to oust the people of Louisiana from their legal possession of the Court buildings, and who have since quietly, thoroughly and most patiently performed their duties as citizens. Governor Packard has issued a counter proclamation, of about 2,000 words, alluding to Nicholls' proclamation as containing gross mis-statements, and denying the Nicholls' Government is a fixed fact.

## The Mildew on Wheat.

From the Colusa Sun, March 26th.

The following which is from an advanced copy from the *Rural Press* of to day will be read with much interest throughout the county. We have noticed the matter elsewhere. The *Press*, after copying our item of last week, says:

When we read the above as telegraphed to the daily papers, we wrote to Mr. Green, editor of the Colusa *Sun*, asking specimens, which he kindly forwarded by mail. In the examination we sought the aid of C. Mason Kinne, Secretary of the Microscopical Society, and he made a careful study of the specimens. He found the fungus to be of the ascomycetes family (*genus perisporiaceæ*), and without doubt is an *oidium* or imperfect *erysiphe*. The determination of the species was of course impossible in the time at command, for that would necessitate the complete development of the fungus, under the observation of the microscopist, and would occupy several weeks. The study was, however, sufficiently prolonged to decide upon the general characteristics of the fungus, and that is all that popular interest requires. As it is the habit of the groups *erysiphei*, the fungus under examination finds its lodgment upon the surface of the leaf and consists of a white mycelium composed of a profuse network of delicate threads, which do not penetrate the substance of the leaf, or, in the language of the mycologist, the mycelium spreads over the epidermis of the leaf, but does not enter its cell structure, the determination of the fact by the microscope was evidence that the fungus is not that known as "rust, "(*Puccinia graminus,*) because that fungus sends its mycelium deep into the cells of the leaf, and bursting forth above destroys its vitality.

The specimen received from Colusa merely covers the leaf and may be scraped off and the microscope will show the structure of the leaf unmjured, although a discoloration remains. The way in which this family of fungi do injury to some plants is by covering the stomata or breathing pores of the leaf surface and thus preventing growth. Thus in covering the vine leaves during growth they choke the plant, and in fixing on the grapes they keep the skin from its normal enlargement, and thus cause it to crack and destroy the fruit. In the same way the same fungi do injury on the hop leaves and other plants. They cannot, however, be so ruinous as the rusts (*Puccinieæ*), the smuts (*Ustilagineæ*), and others of other classes of fungi which cruelly pierce the vegetable structure through the stomata, and burst forth, carrying away the epidermis and utterly destroying the structure on which they feed.

Mr. Kinne informs us that in his examination he found that the fungus had fastened itself only on the older ensuating leaves of the culm and not on the culm or stalk itself. These leaves have chiefly done their work in the specimens examined, and their covering on the stomata will be comparatively harmless. It would be quite otherwise with rust, for that would attack the stalk itself as well as the sheath, and thus attacking the avenue of life would prevent the filling of the heads of the grain.

The editor of the *Sun*, in his remarks which we quote above, is doubtless right in his theory of the origin of the fungus. It is the result of abundant moisture, especially about the lower portion of the grain. So far as the specimens are developed they would seem to indicate, from the nature of the fungus detected and its attacking other than the vital parts of the plant, that the affected leaves may be lost without great injury to the filling of the heads; and, therefore, unless the fungus show new features, its effect on the crop will not be great. This will be all the more probable from the fact that we are not likely to have much more weather favorable to the spreading of the disease.

TWEED AND HIS CONFERES.—The *Times* announces that no more suits against Tweed will be brought to trial. In a few days, probably Wednesday, the 28th, Tweed will be released from custody. The negotiations, which were inspired by the prisoner, have been conducted by Charles O'Conor on behalf of the people, and John D. Townsend for Tweed, and resulted in an agreement on the part of Tweed to make all due amends in his power in the way of restoring property, etc. He represented himself as a poor man, but offered to transfer his property and his interest in claims against the city and private parties if proceedings were terminated. A proper deed and papers were drawn up, and only await signatures. The whole amount of property to be transferred will probably not exceed $250 000, and this, it is claimed is all of Tweed's fortune. The suit against Woodward was settled in December for less that $150,000. The claims against Garvey, Leysaand Ingersoll are as good as settled; and, though Sweeney's trial is set for June, it isserted positively that the case will be settled. Ex-Surrogate Hutchings, sanin-law to Connolly, has gone to Europe, it is believed to procure some kind of a settlement in regard to him, including a settlement with Watson. The estate is not considered likely to amount to over a million, which will be obtained by the people. It is stated that the fees of one of Tweed's lawyers was $150,000. The causes of the dwindling of his estate are his personal expenses and the depreciation in value of his real estate.

ANOTHER LOUISIANA COMMISSION.—The Returning Board President has at last succeeded in the appointment of another Louisiana Commission, as follows: Judge Charles B. Lawrence, Ill.; Ex-Governor J. F. Brown, Tenn.; General Joseph R. Hawley, Conn.; General John M. Harlan, New York; Wayne McVeigh, Pennsylvania. After what has already transpired it is hard to say what the object of this Commission is—probably to declare either Nichols or Packard Governor of the State, as Hayes and his backers may have predetermined.

HAMPTON.—Governor Hampton of South Carolina, having been invited to Washington by His Fraudulency, was greeted all along the route by immense crowds of enthusiastic people. What will come of the conference with the so-called President remains to be seen. Hampton says that he has been elected by the people to serve them, and by the Eternal he will obey them. And the people say amen. What will the powers at Washington say?

ANOTHER DISAPPOINTMENT.—Tuesday night the sky became overcast with heavy clouds and the wind blew strong from the south and southeast, which were looked upon as good indications for rain. The same conditions continued till last night, but no rain. It may be preparing a rain for us yet, as this is doubtless the regular equinoctial storm. Another good rain would be gladly welcomed.

VICE PRESIDENT HENDRICKS.—This gentleman being in San Francisco, on Tuesday night an immense mass meeting of the Democracy assembled to do him honor. Mr. Hendricks acknowledged the courtesy in a short, moderate, well-timed speech.


New Advertisements.

**A. Nickelsburg & Bro.**

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

Largest Stock

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

EVER SEEN IN YOLO COUNTY.

NEW

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

We are unable to specify the various articles of the different lines of Goods we have received, for the DEMOCRAT would have to issue more than one Supplement to give them all space.

New Spring Fancy Goods!

All our goods are now fresh, A1 in quality, and will be sold at extremely low rates.

NEW SPRING CLOTHING

And Hats!

In calling on us and pricing our goods, we are satisfied that we can convince the people of Yolo County that we are doing a legitimate business.

NEW SPRING BOOTS AND SHOES!

One price to all, whether rich or poor.

NEW

SPRING CARPETS

We are not in the habit of closing out bankrupt stocks, nor ever indulge in auction goods. We can therefore safely guarantee every article sold at our establishment to give first-rate satisfaction.

New Spring Oil Cloth

—AND—

WALL PAPER!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Agents of the N. B. Standard Whit Shirts, Overalls and Jumpers. mh29

GET THE BEST.

MARROW'S

PICTORIAL FAMILY BIBLE

—AND—

*Encyclopedia of Biblical Knowledge!*

Contains 64 important features, nearly 1,800 illustrations and many fine plates by Gustave Dore and other artists. Genuine morocco bindings and heavy panel, four styles and prices. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

Our Government.

THE CENTURY OF INDEPENDENCE

Embraces a collection from official sources of the most important documents and statistics connected with the political history of America; also a chronological record of the principal events from its discovery to the present time, with biographical and historical sketches, etc. Printed in German and English. Nearly 900 pages.

Never before has so much practical information of this nature been published in any one volume.

The lawyer, banker, merchant and farmer will each conclude that it must have been prepared especially with reference to his convenience.

It is designed for this work to take the place in politics that Webster's Dictionary does in language, and Appleton's Gazetteer in general literature. The binding, paper and illustrations have been made to compare with the general character of the work.

Though a person can be a good citizen without a thorough education, no good citizen can enjoy the right of franchise intelligently without possessing the information contained in this book.

While persons refuse to purchase ordinary or expensive works, all classes will gladly avail themselves of the opportunity for obtaining a work so indispensable at so low a price, $2.50.

Sold only by subscription.

Send for special circulars and terms to agents.

A NEW PLAN.

Solicitors for premium papers should write us at once. The burden of a heavy load removed. Samples all carried out of sight. Send for terms for the cheapest paper published, with a fine engraving (25x32) for a premium.

For this and the above new works and 250 standard books address,

S. L. MARROW & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
mh29

**WM. WILLIAMS,**

The well known and old established

BOOT & SHOE MAKER!

Has lately opened a Shop in

College Block, Main Street,

WOODLAND,

Of which fact he desires to inform his old patrons and the public, and also by the same means to obtain many new customers.

FINE BOOTS A SPECIALTY.

Boots and Shoes of all kinds made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.

Repairing Done on Short Notice.
mh29

SPRING & SUMMER MILLINERY GOODS

MRS. P. L. ASBURY. MISS E. C. TAYLOR.

MRS. ASBURY & CO'S

NEW AND FASHIONABLE

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

*No. 147 J Street, bet. 5th and 6th, Sacramento.*

New Styles o Goods are constantly arriving. Country Orders promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed. mh29-1m

**THOS. HARPER,**

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

LADIES' AND GENTS'

Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

85 *J STREET, bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento, Cal.*

☞ CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.
mh29

**Brooklyn Hotel,**

*NO. 210 and 212 BUSH STREET,*

SAN FRANCISCO.

REFITTED AND REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

Rooms, with Board.....$1.50 to $2.00 per day.
Rooms, without Board....50 cts to $1.00 per day.
Day Board.....$25 per month.
mh29 SHIELDS, BELT & CO.

Spring Styles of Hats

FOR 1877.

D. H. QUINN,

THE HATTER,

87 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th,

SACRAMENTO,

Is now opening a very fine line of Gents', Youths' and Children's SPRING STYLES OF HATS & CAPS.

Just received the new patent Co.ey Hat, an entirely new thing in the Hat line. The patent English Ventilating Haircloth Hat, also a very desirable hat for warm climates.

☞ Call around at D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, 87 J Street, between 3d and 4th streets, Sacramento, and get one of those New Patent Hats; they are delightful, and keep the head cool.
mh29-3m

**First Opening**

—OF THE—

SPRING SEASON

—AT—

ALEXANDER'S

**White House,**

WOODLAND,

Who announces to the Public that he is RECEIVING DAILY the

VERY LATEST IN SPRING STYLES!

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress Goods,
Grenadines,
Summer Silks,
Organdines,
Lawns, Etc., Etc.,

ALSO, FULL LINES OF

GENTS' CLOTHING!

AND FURNISHING GOODS!

An Early Call at his Establishment will convince the Public that

THE WHITE HOUSE

Has Always the Most Stylish Goods on hand.

A. ALEXANDER,
mh15 WHITE HOUSE.

Established 1856!

**Pioneer Store!**

Time and Money Saved by Buying Goods of

F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,

WOODLAND AND CAPAY,

—WHO—

Buy and Sell Everything!

CALL AND SEE!

Hardware Store: College Block, Main St.

EASTERN CURRENCY CHECKS WANTED
ja11-3m

WOODLAND

**Variety Store!**

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

*I can supply you with everything you want in the way of*

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

*An Endless Variety of Other Articles!*

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

☞ All my goods have been bought for cash, and are paid for. They will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call.
mh1-3m C. E. ST. LOUIS.

**Decided at Last**

**J. Bauer & Co.,**

FURNITURE DEALERS,

HAVE JUST COMPLETED THEIR PRICE LIST OF

EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE!

Send for Price List and Description of Articles

TO J. BAUER & CO.,

162 J Street, Corner 6th,

SACRAMENTO.
fe8


## District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

W. J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of W. J. CLARKE in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 17th day of February, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover of Defendants the sum of Twelve thousand two hundred and sixty-four and fifty-nine one-hundredths dollars ($12,264.59) in U. S. gold coin due Plaintiff upon a contract and agreement entered into between said Defendants and said Plaintiff on or about the 31st day of May, 1871, and also for legal interest on the sum of $12,200 from the 15th day of July, 1875, and for costs of suit; and you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 19th day of February, A.D. 1877.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.
J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. fe22-2m

## District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

MAGGIE STINAFF, Plaintiff, vs. E. S. STINAFF, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to E. S. STINAFF:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of MAGGIE STINAFF in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 15th day of January, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain a decree of Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between Plaintiff and Defendant, on the ground of wilful desertion and failure to provide Plaintiff with the necessaries of life. Also that Plaintiff have the care, custody and control of her infant child, ERNEST P. STINAFF, and for general relief. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 20th day of January, A.D. 1877.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.
J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. ja25-2m

## County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,

Prior to October 25th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 897, 899, 900, 901, 933, registered October 25th, 1875.

ON THE ROAD FUND,

Prior to December 2d, 1872, and Warrants Nos. 1048, 1049, registered December 2d, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to February 1st, 1876.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,

Prior to November 9th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 1068, 1069, 1073, registered November 9th, 1875.

WOODLAND, March 15th, 1877.
mh15-3t A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo County.


R. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

**New Store!**

**New Goods!!**

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. fe15-3m

NEW FIRM

AT THE

MEAT MARKET,

A few doors west of Postoffice.

We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,

VEAL, PORK, LARD,

SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.

Which we will sell at

LOWEST MARKET RATES!

mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

IF YOU WANT

GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB,

—GO TO—

J. I. EATON!

He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of

Groceries and Provisions!

With a lot of the

BEST POTATOES!

Ever Brought to this Market.

☞ Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!

Fresh Candies, Stationery,

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business

Cor. Main and Third Streets,

OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.

fe1-3m J. I. EATON.

DR. I. N. HODGEN,

DENTIST.

OF LOUISVILLE, KY.

Office and Dental Rooms over Express Office.

*TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN.*
mh22

$55 & $77 a Week to Agents. $10 Outfit. Free. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.
mh8-au24-1y

# The Yolo Democrat.

**Thursday, March 29th, 1877.**


## Town and County Matters

*Every letter or communication to the* DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

CROP PROSPECTS.—A trip over the railroad to Sacramento this week cheered us up considerably. We found the crops looking remarkably well, and Mr. R. B. Blowers, the noted raisin producer, who was on the train, remarked that he had never seen the wheat look better or further advanced at this time in the season. Every field along the line of railroad between Woodland and Sacramento looked healthy and vigorous, as seen from the cars—of course in various stages of growth according to the time it was sown and the manner of cultivation. There is some talk of mildew hereabout in the thickest growth, but with the continued dry weather we are having it is believed by most people that the mildew will not cause serious injury. There is yet a chance for first-rate crops in Yolo county, if we get occasional showers and a continued absence of strong north winds. In the latter respect this Spring has been a very favorable one. In any event we think we are justified in expecting a fair crop from the summer fallowed grain, but unless we have more rain the late sown and volunteer cannot be expected to do more than make hay. An old resident and practical farmer remarked to us the other day that he had seen a much more gloomy prospect as to crops in Yolo at this time of the year than is now presented, and yet the season was among the best ever realized. So we are yet hopeful.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER have just received a large and elegant stock of Spring Clothing, for men and boys, consisting of Light Weight Diagonal and Casimere Suits, Linen Suits, Dusters, Alpaca Coats, White and Figured Marseilles and Linen Vests; also, a splendid stock of Gents' Furnishing Goods.

WHY DELAY?—Woodland is supplied with one of the best steam fire engines in the State, and with good and efficient Water Works; but with the exception of two or three points the engine, in case of fire, would be practically useless. The Town Trustees ought not to delay making arrangements to put in fire hydrants at every street crossing where the pipes are of suitable size. The expense would be comparatively little, and the one at Hunt's corner has already proved its efficiency. Gentlemen, don't delay so important a matter. In case of a conflagration, a single aid of this kind might be the means of saving a hundred thousand dollars worth of property.

FOR a choice Eastern Ham go to Thomas & Bidwell's. 18

SUNDAY SCHOOL EXCURSION AND PICNIC.—The members of the M. E. Sunday School expect to hold their annual picnic in a grove on the new railroad two miles north of Dunnigan, about April 7th. A special invitation will be extended to all other schools, and to the public generally, to participate in the same. Arrangements are being made to secure a special train for the occasion. This will be a splendid opportunity for all those who wish the double enjoyment of a ride over the new road, and the pleasures of a picnic occasion. Full particulars will be announced in a few days.

FOR GOOD PICTURES OF CHILDREN, try the great Baby Photographer, J. ASHER, 286 J street, between 8th and 9th, Sacramento. As I have caught up with my work, I am now prepared to finish work in the best style at the shortest notice. 20

CANDIDATES FOR SHERIFF.—The following gentlemen's names are mentioned in connection with the Shrievalty of this county for next Fall: D. P. Diggs, of Cacheville, W. J. Clark, of Dunnigan, J. S. Tutt, of Cottonwood, P. McGrath, of Winters, James Viers and J. R. Edmunds, of Woodland. There may be other gentlemen aspiring to the position whose names are not in this list. If so we will mention the fact when informed of it.

THOMAS & BIDWELL keep choice Cigars and Tobacco. 18

PANTHER KILLED.—A few days since Mr. David Wolgamott, of Capay Valley, killed a large panther or California lion, in the hills near the California Quicksilver Mines, which measured nine feet from tip to tip and weighed 275 pounds. In order to secure the prize, Mr. Wolgamott followed his panthership all night—rather dangerous business.

ALL THE NEW and Fashionable shades of Dress Goods, Kid Gloves, Scarfs, etc., etc., can be found at Ludden & Forrester's.

CLOSE OF TERM.—Mr. W. E. Wells' writing school has closed after a very successful term as to results, both in attendance and improvement in penmanship. Awards were made as follows: For best penmanship, Hugo Hoernlein; greatest improvement, Nelson Hallbum; second greatest improvement, Cyrus Newton.

A GOOD ROOM TO RENT, over our Store. F. S. FREEMAN & CO.

BASE BALL.—A match game of Base Ball was played on Saturday last at Cacheville between the Pacific Base Ball Club of Woodland and the Cacheville Nine, in which the former won by a score of 24 to 15. The game which was to have come off at Winters, on account of some disagreement, will not come off at present.

VISIT OUR FINE ART GALLERY when in Sacramento. WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. tf20

CLOSE OF SCHOOL.—Next week will end the present term of our public school.

### Winters Items.

We cull the following from the *Advocate* of the 24th:—While crossing Cache Creek two miles above Langville, one day last week, Mr. B. E. Loomis, well known as agent for Johnson's Cyclopædia, together with a friend of his, came near losing their lives. They attempted to cross after sundown, but missing the ford, got in deep water, and in an instant, horse, buggy and occupants, were swept down the creek thirty or forty yards and were only saved by having a good reliable horse which swam to shore and with difficulty struggled up a steep bank. It was truly a narrow escape. .....A daily stage is running from Winters to Madison.....The quarterly meeting of the M. E. Church South will commence in Winters on Saturday next.....J. O. Maxwell, a respected citizen of this township, living about a mile east of Buckeye, is lying at his residence seriously ill with pneumonia.....Iron is laid on the extension of the Vaca Valley Railroad to Col. Russel's, a distance of four miles. And still the work goes on.....A Camp of the Order of Caucassians was organized in Winters by Capt. Follett, assisted by Eugene Reddin, of Woodland, on the 17th, when officers were elected and installed as follows: Chieftian J C Hulse; Constable, A J Atchinson; Council of 7, T B Lyons, John Jeans, A H Craig, O S Payne, F P Ward, T P Elan and Jeptha Jeans; Warden, W T Benson; Cor. and Rec. Secretary, Chas. Clapp; Financial Secretary, John A Brown; Treasurer P J McGrath; Sentinel, T C McLeod; M of O, J T Bradford. Capt. Follett and Mr. Reddin go from here to Cacheville, Dunnigan, Knight's Landing and Davisville, to organize Camps there. .....The Odd Fellows will celebrate the 58th anniversary of Odd Fellowship in the United States April 20th, by a grand basket picnic in the Grangers' Warehouse at Winters.

LECTURES ON BIBLE PROPHECIES.—Elder R. Corbaley preached in the Adventist Church in this city on Monday and Tuesday evenings upon the Fulfillment of Bible Prophecy and the Signs of the Times. He took the ground that the developments now going on in the Eastern nations, including the Turkish question, are all in fulfillment of the Scriptures, and further that they betoken the near approach of the time when the fifth universal kingdom will be set up, so plainly stated in the sacred volume. His lectures were not largely attended, but the speaker remarked that the reason was that such truths were not sought to be understood by the people generally—in leed, said he, they are avoided rather than desired. Mr. Corbaley held that the Jews were to be literally restored to Jerusalem, and that very soon. He stated upon closing that he should probably talk here again upon these and other equally interesting topics at some future time.

SPLENDID MILLINERY.—Ladies visiting Sacramento are respectfully invited to call at Mrs. Murphy's, No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, and examine the new pattern bonnets and hats, which surpass anything we have ever seen in that style. The French flowers, silks and ribbons are entirely new in shades and style. We hope every lady will see for herself; at 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 20

ORDER OF CAUCASIANS. — Supreme Councillor, Jas. R. Aull, of Woodland, organized a Camp of this Order in Langville on Saturday night last, with 16 charter members. The following persons were elected to fill the various offices: Chief, J H Norton; Constable, James McHenry; Chief Councillor, J M B Wyatt; Recording Secretary, F A Friend; Warden, C C Clark; Financial Secretary, W T Moore; Treasurer, M A Nurse; Warden of the East, Jas. King; Warden of the West, V S Field; Sentinel, Louis Read; Master of Outpost, J S Hayden.

SPRING TRADE.—We call attention to the new advertisement of Nickiesburg Bros., who are supplied with full lines of goods in every department of their extensive house. The addition of wall-paper, of which they have a large stock, is a new feature in this house. Give them a call.

PENMANSHIP. — Prof. Wells, the most successful teacher of penmanship that has ever visited this town, closed his large class last Tuesday evening. He goes from this place to Winters, and we take pleasure in recommending him to the patronage of the people of that place.

THE FINEST STOCK of Straw, Mohair and Linen Hats, for men and boys, ever brought to Woodland, at Ludden & Forrester's.

BIG RACE.—On Saturday last a race took place over the Oakland Park course between the two fast horses "Barus" and "Bodine," mile heats, best three in five, to harness, for a purse of $1,000. Barus won the race. Time—2:23, 2:20½, 2:22¾.

LOOKS BETTER.—Painting the front of the Bank building adds greatly to its appearance. It is a fine three story brick, and the dingy walls are now made bright by a thorough double coating of light colored paint.

ONLY FIRST-CLASS GALLERY in Sacramento, WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. tf20

LEG BROKEN.—William Richards fell from the sidewalk in front of the Palace saloon on Thursday night and broke his leg. He was taken to his home, two miles west of Woodland, on the following day.

NEW STYLE SPRING CALICO received at Ludden & Forrester's this week.

INTERESTING LECTURE.—Dr. Peck is announced in the Congregational Church notice, to lecture in that Church in the evening upon the subject—"Rachael the Godly Woman."

### Newsy Letter from Cacheville.

CACHEVILLE, March 27th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT.—Nature, "like a fond mother," has donned her vernal paraphernalia, and thus robed in the luxuriance of beauty, she seems to smile a ray of convalescence upon the soul of man. Kind and gentle she seemeth as she caters to the wants of her dutiful sons, impartial in her distribution of blessings. The heart is gladdened by the beauty of nature.

Crops are still in a good, healthy condition, but rain is absolutely necessary to insure an average yield. Summer-fallow might possibly mature without the further assistance of rain, but the yield would be rather light. I understand that haying has already commenced in certain portions of Hungry Hollow.

Slowly but surely our town is improving. The sale of town lots has been on the increase during the last two months, and many dwelling houses have been added to our burg; all of which denotes a spirit of progress and prosperity.

One day last week, Jas. L. Nace who is stopping on his sheep ranch in the mountains, received a kick from a horse which was reported as producing severe injury. At last accounts he was improving rapidly.

The recent uprising at Chico has caused no little excitement, and many journals choose to condemn the act as incendiary. Perhaps it was; but does it not have a faint foreboding of what may be in store for the future?

The match game of base ball between the Pacifics and Cacheville Amateurs, last Saturday, created no little interest. Our boys did well but could not overcome the experience of the Pacifics.

Misses. Houghton & Morvis have opened a milliner's shop in Cacheville. They are lately from the East and doubtless capable of doing the fashionable in excellent style.

The Presbyterian cemetery is being graveled and otherwise improved.

Post Master General, Key, is losing favor with the Democratic party in Cacheville. We didn't know who *was* to have the post office here, but we know who "Hayes" it now.

Our tinsmith has sent below for a hat with blue glass inserted in the crown. It is evident from this that he co templates matrimony.

Thos. McMurry has sold his interest in the butcher business here and is building at Black's.

Mr. Foresythe, one of the proprietors of the Cacheville Flour Mills, is erecting a dwelling, with a view to a permanent residence.

A grand "hop" is on the tapis to come off next month, when the Grangers' warehouse shall have been emptied.

Paul Sewieux and Mr. Deschene, old townsmen, who have recently been on a visit to Canada, returned last Saturday, each having provided himself with a better half.

W. O. Warnock, of the Winters *Advocate*, and P. J. McGrath were in town last week taking a survey, I suppose, of the political field, prior to the next onslaught. CYRIL.

### Old Folks' Concert.

Mrs. Edwards, Teacher of Music at Hesperian College, assisted by her pupils and others, will give an entertainment of the above character at Washington Hall on Monday evening next. Below is the Programme:

PART I.

Orchestra.
Grand Parade—Old Folks.
Tending to-night—Donna Josephine, Maria Del Valle, Herr Von Schneiderfritz and PedroCampo.
Lone Rock by the Sea—Donna Rosa and Maria Del Valle.
One Hundred Years Ago—Old Sister Soisedo.
DiXey—Mariana Hastaburruaga.
Lurnard Watch—Herr Von Schneiderfritz and Godfreidt.
Medley—Maria Del Valle.
Evangeline—Josephine Godfreidt.
Billy Boy—Old Mrs. Boy and Baby.
When the Swallows Homeward Fly—Maria and Pedro.
Shells of Ocean—Johanna Vidoff.
Twenty Years Ago—Donna Johanna Avrostmena.
Little Brown Jug — Commodore Nutt.
Don't You Go Tommy, and Reply—Ivan Petrowitsen and Herr Von Schneiderfritz.

PART II.

Orchestra.
Auld Lang Syne—Rosa Salsedo.
Mocking Bird—Marianna Hastaburruaga.
Loretta and Paul Vane—Fraulein Heidenfalls and Herr Godfreidt.
Juanita—Donna Johanna and Maria Del Valle.
Lilly Dale—Donna Rosa, Johanna Schneiderfritz, Ivan Petrowitsch and Herr Godfreidt.
Oft in the Stilly Night—Old Sister Dusenberry.
Fisher's Hornpipe—Fraulein Reckmagille.
What are the Wild Waves Saying—Herr Von Schneiderfritz, Maria Del Valle.
Last Rose of Summer—Donna Josephine Orlandini.
Old Home ain't what it used to be—Ivan Herr Von Johannes Godfreidt and Pedro Campo.
Don't be Sorrowful, Darling—Maria Del Valle.
I'm Seventy-Five—Herr Von Schneiderfritz.
Home, Sweet Home—Donna Johanna Avrosmena, with Chorus by Old Folks.

The above may seem to be a rather lengthy programme, but as the pieces are all short and the accompanying attractions in the way of dress, etc., will be pleasing to the audience, the time will no doubt pass rapidly enough and a really pleasant evening be enjoyed by all who attend.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Rev. Joseph Lanman, Acting Pastor. services at 11 A.M. and 7 P.M. Subject in the morning, "simplicity of it." In the evening, Dr. Robert Peck will speak upon "Rachel, the Godly Woman." Seats free. All cordially welcomed.

LOCATED. — Mr. A. S. Armstrong has purchased the Sam. Sibley property in the south part of town. Alex. is a good mechanic and a good citizen and we are glad that he has located here permanently.

DEAD.—The Dixon *Dispatch*, after a sickly existence of twelve weeks, has gone where the woodbine twineth.

### Directions for Making Photo-Oil Miniatures.

If the print you wish to use is mounted, put it in hot water and let it remain until it will come easily from the card, then put it face up on a clean cloth to dry. When perfectly dry dip quickly in cold water and press smoothly between the folds of a clean dry cloth. It is now ready to be pasted. Of course it is better when you can, to take prints that are not mounted, as you can cut them exactly the size to fit the glass used, most of the mounted prints being cut too small. Prints that have not been mounted must be put in water and the surplus water blotted off. They are then ready to paste the same as prints that have been removed from cards.

First clean two convex glasses of the size required, then place the picture face up on any kind of soft thick paper and cover it evenly and smoothly with what is called Amylum Paste, or in other words, Corn Starch paste, also, paste the concave, or hollow side of the glass with the same, then place the pasted picture on the pasted side of the glass, not removing the paper upon which the print was first placed. Proceed carefully to work out all the bubbles with the fingers. Next take a bone paper folder and work all the print down to the glass, removing every particle of paste, great caution being used not to break the glass by to much pressure. As the paste dries rapidly the mounting must be done quickly. After the paste is thoroughly removed, take off the thick outside paper and let the picture become perfectly dry upon the glass, then fill the convex side of the glass with the best quality of Castor Oil and let it stand until the picture is perfectly clear or transparent, (heating the oil will greatly hasten this process, but may cause the picture to turn yellow.) When quite clear, pour off the oil and wipe dry with a fine sponge or Joseph paper. The picture is now ready to receive the color—only the eyes, lips and fine points are to be touched on the print, these are to be tinted with Winsor & Newton's Water Colors. Having done this, cut narrow strips of card board and with mucilage paste them on the concave side of the glass, as near the edge as possible. When these bits of card are set take the second glass and place the convex side in the concave side of the other next to the transparent picture the thin bits of card only keeping it from resting on the picture. This glass receives the oil colors appropriate for the complexion, hair, drapery, background, etc. Nothing but turpentine should be used to thin the oil colors. If the color is not put on so as to give satisfaction it can be easily removed with a cloth and a little turpentine. Back up with card board the size of the glass and bind the edges together with slips of gum paper and the picture is complete.

The following tube colors are essential, (some use twice as many) to-wit: Silver White, Vermillion, Prussian Blue, Van Dyke Brown, Ivory Black, Indian Red, Emerald Green, Burnt Umber, and Chrome Yellow. Four Artist's Brushes are also required, No. 12 being the largest.

THE finest quality of Los Angeles Honey at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

THE CONCERT.—Mrs. Edwards' concert last evening passed off very pleasantly, and all who were present seemed to be well pleased with the entertainment, of which we have not space to speak particularly. The Old Folks' concert on Monday evening will be a nice affair, and no doubt every one that can will be there. See the programme elsewhere.

SILICATED SAPONICA at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

A FALL.—Tuesday afternoon, while some painters were working in the billiard hall of H. Simmons, the scaffolding gave way and one of the painters fell through the plate glass window, but fortunately he was not seriously injured.

BALL AT MADISON.—A grand ball is announced to take place at Hurlbut's new livery stable, in Madison, on Wednesday evening, April 4th; tickets, $3.00.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FLOUR at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

ANOTHER MIRACLE.—According to the Harrisburg *Patriot* about three years ago, Jennie Grissinger, a young lady of that city, was afflicted with a disease of the spine, which gradually became worse, until she was obliged to take to her bed. She was attended by physicians who resorted to every known medical expedient to relieve her except the application of a red-hot iron to the spine. Two of them held a consultation recently at which it was determined to apply this terrible remedy if she would consent to go through the ordeal. They communicated the result of their deliberations to her, but she protested against any further experiments and said she had made up her mind to trust to a supernatural agency for cure—that something told her that she should rise from her long confinement next day. She rose accordingly, and sat on a chair. The following day she arose and walked across the room, and since she has attended church, walking with perfect ease. Owing to the protracted confinement, she is weak, but her spine which was broken it three place, has been restored to its original firmness. The physicians were called in to see her after she had left her bed, and expressed their surprise at the marvelous change. Even her lungs, which had been seriously affected, seemed perfectly sound. Miss Grissinger, who resides on Allison's Hill, attributes her cure to divine interposition in answer to prayer. She had particularly fixed her mind on certain passages in the Bible relating to promises. The young lady is daily growing stronger, and expects to be restored to perfect health.

TAXATION.—We learn that an order has been received from the Board of Equalization to tax growing crops separate from the land. We do not favor the order greatly, but since our Supreme Court in the case of the People vs. Gerke declared that any law which exempted growing crops from taxation was unconstitutional, we supposed that the crops would be taxed with the land as usual. But it seems not. For the last ten years the monied men have made a determined effort to change what little burden of taxation they bore, from their own shoulders to those of the already over-taxed farmer. We are informed, on good authority, that lands that were assessed at ten dollars per acre last year, have been this year assessed at fifteen, and the growing crop put down at five dollars more. No other property has been assessed at such an increased rate as this. It may be that the Assessor has not done his duty heretofore, but it seems to us that this is a radical change to make in one year. Hamilton and Dayton townships are the particular ones that seem to be aimed at, and if the Assessor continues on in this same way, the valuation returned from these portions of the county will be nearly double that of last year.—*Oroville Mercury.*

DOING GOOD.—Every human being has a mission to perform. Every man has a part to act in the world's great drama—one of the most unspeakable importance. But how few are there who come fully up to its standard, and endeavor by divine assistance to fulfill it. Man was created for a noble purpose, endowed with a discriminating mind, and capable of performing a good work. Consider how great may be the influence of a single individual, either for good or evil. If we have been influential in reforming one, a being made in the image of God, but sadly misled by the contaminating influence of vice, we have performed a good work. There are various ways in which good may be accomplished, but when a good resolution is formed, the work is too often begun with a lack of confidence and perseverance, and impatient to accomplish the undertaking, we despair at the first difficulty. This should not be, but with more faith, the more distant the day of reward, the harder we should labor and not let our arms become palsied because we do not meet with immediate and large results of our labors; but in time or eternity we shall receive the reward. Much good may be done with the pen, and how much good has been done in this way by which the influence of many still live while they have long since gone to their final resting-place. But we would not have you vainly ambitious to render your name renowned, thinking to make a speck in the world by figuring in the papers, or assume the importance of a fly that imagined itself turning the wheel upon which it was only turning round. But whatever you do, let it be done to the glory of God, and remember that "He that converteth the sinner from the error of his way, shall save a soul from death and hide a multitude of sins."

ETIQUETTE FOR WIDOWS AND WIDOWERS.—It is not usual to invite guests to the marriage of a widow. If a widower marries a young girl, the etiquette is the same as that of a first marriage. A widow must marry in the morning early, without show, and has only her witnesses and those of her intended. Her dress must be plain, of quiet color; black, however, is not admissible. On leaving church, the bride invites to breakfast the witnesses who have formed the party, but no other guests are invited to this repast. On the fifteenth day after the marriage, cards are sent bearing the new address of the married pair. A widow never makes wedding calls after remarrying. Those who receive the cards do the visiting. There is a month allowed for the return of the cards and the visits.—*Demorest's Monthly.*

PATRONIZE YOUR NEIGHBORS.—The growth of a neighborhood, village or town is simply the aggregated improvement of its individual members. If every citizen would give the preference to the people of his own town in his outlays, quite an addition might be made to the number of successful men in each neighborhood. Patronize your own village blacksmith, carriage maker, mechanic and stove keeper; help each other along; cultivate a pride in the progress and thrifty appearance of your own community; cast out that jealousy in a neighbor's prosperity. There is sufficient competition in every calling to keep prices as low as can be afforded, and in nothing can the Patrons of Industry exercise a more benign influence than in the encouragement of a brotherhood in neighborhood trade and patronage. It is the mutual interests of all to have the largest possible number of busy, prosperous men in each community. A successful man soon shows his success in his surroundings; he paints his house, erects new fences, sets out shade trees, prepares a flower plot for his wife, improves his land and culture, every item of which change necessitates outlay of money and labor. These improvements not only benefit the fortunate projector, but add to the character and appearance of the whole village, attract the attention and admiration of every stranger who enters the place, induce new families to move into the town, and, best of all, stimulate the neighbors to a rivivalry in the same line of improving their surroundings. Let every patron determine, for the coming year, to patronize his neighbors, and watch the good effect on the whole community.—*Boston Cultivator.*

TERRIBLE DAM ACCIDENT.—The dam of the Stafordville (Conn.) reservoir gave way on the morning of the 27th inst., causing fearful damage in the village. The railroad freight house and all the cars were washed away, leaving only the passenger depot. The Stafford National Bank, Congregational Church and about fifteen other buildings have been washed away. The flood came upon the village suddenly and its effects have been very disastrous. Three miles or more of railroad were washed away; also two Howe Truss bridges, between Stafford and Tolland. The flood has caused trouble all along the line of railroad. Telegraph was promptly brought into requisition, the neighboring towns were warned of the mighty rush of waters that was causing great destruction of property and threatening loss of life. Among the losses are: The Granite Mill, $50,000; Town of Stafford, $50,000; ten dams, about $45,000; Smith & Co., $30,000 to $40,000; G. G. Cleveland, $10,000; Thompson & Whitton, $10,000; L. W. Crane, $10,000; Congregational Church, $25,000. Most of the others lose from $10 000 down. The whole region is devastated. The damage below Stafford Springs, if any, is not included in this estimate.

DEMOCRATIC TALK.—The New York *World* says, editorially: "We shall take it for granted that no good Democrat, no good citizen went into this battle simply to elect a particular Democratic candidate to the Presidency. The *World* certainly did not. We have lost the President but we have gained our cause. Let the dead bury its dead, and let the living men go forward to win live issues. We fully recognize the fact that the Executive conduct of the United States Government has been lodged for the next four years in the hands of Mr. Hayes, and we hold his resignation to be essential to any manly and effectual driving out of the seven devils who entered with him into possession of powers of importance to the whole country; that we should all of us settle down to the fact that this particular Presidential struggle is over, and that nothing short of a revolution can unseat the President who has been so falsely and fraudulently seated at Washington. The country does not want such a revolution, could not be made better off by such a revolution and would in all human probability be indefinitely worse off by such a revolution."

BOLD ROBBERY OF $40,000.—Joseph Bingham, a wealthy Boston gentleman, was robbed on Monday, Feb. 26th, of $40,000 in notes, stocks and bonds, at his residence, No. 1,633 Washington street. Two men called and inquired for him, and while one engaged him in conversation in the parlor the other slipped up stairs into his room and succeeded in possessing himself of a small trunk in which the securities were, and escaped from the house. Mr. Brigham had just returned from the vaults of the Security Deposit Company with the trunk, and it is supposed that he was seen and followed by the robbers. It is thought that the thieves will be unable to realize on their plunder, as steps were at once taken to stop payment on the securities. On returning to his room Mr. Brigham at once missed his property, but both men had disappeared. The stolen securities, with the exception of a mortgage note for $6,000 were found at 9 o'clock the same evening, lying near the gate of the rear entrance to his residence, where the package had been thrown some time during the evening.


**Decay of the Teeth**

Arises from various causes, but principally it may be attributed to early neglect or the indiscriminate use of tooth powders and pastes, which give a momentary whiteness to the teeth while they corrode the enamel. The timely use of that delicate aromatic tooth-wash, Fragrant SOZODONT, will speedily arrest the progress of decay, harden the gums, and impart a delightful fragrance to the breath. It removes those ravages which people sustain in their teeth from the use of sweet and acid articles.

HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.—Erysipelas and all inflammatory diseases yield to a diligent use of this powerful preparation. In the foot, hand and neck, their approach should be checked at once—if suppuration ensues, danger is imminent, and the knife cannot be employed without jeopardizing life. The Ointment will remove the disorder, without cutting, pain or peril. 25 cents per box or pot.

WITHOUT doubt hundreds of people who will read this item are suffering with Kidney Disease in some form, which might be cured with a bottle or two of "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment," used internally. Why not try it?

PARSON'S PURGATIVE PILLS, which are now being extensively sold in this State, are purely vegetable, and are mild and gentle in their operation. One is a dose. Good qualities, certainly.


### The Triumph of Art in Railroad Travel.

Year by year we note the footsteps of progress in many directions. In no direction is progress more palpable than in the facilities offered the railroad traveler of the present day. Looking back but a few years, we can see the toiling snail-like advance made day by day by the emigrant's wagon, as it was slowly but surely drawn toward sundown by the patient ox, or the slowly moving farm horse; then came the old fashioned stage coach; following closely, we had the canal packet; then the steamer on the lakes and rivers; then the locomotive engine and the stage like car. Now! the palatial coach, and more than palatial drawing room and sleeping car. Yet, not satisfied with these, that marvel of mammoth western corporations, the Chicago & North-Western Railway, as we stated some weeks ago, has developed hotel cars that will, for elegance, usefulness and real comfort, eclipse everything of the kind that has hitherto been placed in service on any road.

Some of our readers seem to have some doubts about the merits of hotel cars, or their superiority over the so-called dining car, that is run for a few miles on some roads. "I am not so sure about that," said one of our friends as he finished reading our first article about these hotel coaches that are to be run on the Omaha and California line of the Chicago & North-Western Railway. "I am not so sure I would care to take my dinner in any car, no matter how much like a palace, while it was running at the rate of forty miles an hour." It is a saying, "that the faster you run the safer." Why, last June, it will be remembered that this road hauled from Chicago to Council Bluffs, in less than ten hours, the now celebrated "Jarrett and Palmer Train," on that train was a hotel car not as large, with less wheels under it, poorer springs, and in no way as strong and easy for riding in as the new cars are to be, and yet, Mr. Jarrett said "while on the Chicago & North-Western line, running at an average rate of fifty miles an hour, we took our breakfast as comfortably as we would at Delmonico's in New York."

It is well known that the Chicago & North-Western Railway is built over the most favorable line as to grades that could be found between Chicago and the Missouri River, with but few curves; its track is mostly of heavy steel rail, gravel ballasted, with wide roadway, giving it permanence and solidity—it is as smooth as a floor; all its cars strong, with plenty of wheels under them, and with the springs so adjusted that the usual "bouncing" and oscillation is reduced to the minimum. We observed last week than in an ordinary car the side motion and the ringing and jarring of the car was less than half an inch, and some times scarcely perceptible. We believe it will be found that a person will sit in these hotel cars and eat or write as comfortably as he could at his desk or table at home; this we choose to call the triumph of art in railway travel.

We learn that this new line of hotel cars is being pushed to completion as fast as the full force of workmen in the Pullman shops can do it. We shall be certain to see them in a few weeks.—*Cedar Rapids Republican, February, 1877.*


**Do it at Once!!**

If a tithe of the testimonials now on hand of the value of DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY should be published, no one would stop to read the bulky volume. Ask any druggist and he will tell you that this BALSAM is a real blessing to all affected with throat or lung diseases. All kindred affections, including Bronchitis, sore Throat, Croup, Hoarseness, Pains in the Chest, and Bleeding of the Lungs, yield to its wonderful power. We advise any one tired of experimenting with Physicians' prescriptions or quack medicines to drop them at once and use this BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY. Sold by all druggists.

**A Sense of Weariness**

Is often felt by persons who cannot locate any particular disease. If they work, it becomes labor; if they walk, they soon tire; mental efforts become a burden, and even joys are dimmed by the shadow of this weakness which is cast over their lives. Recourse is had sometimes to stimulants of a dangerous character. The advice of physicians to refrain from active labor produces no happy results. Why? The system is debilitated and needs to be built up properly. PERUVIAN SYRUP will do this very thing. Like the electric current, it permeates the entire system, and harmonizing with the corporeal functions, it raises up the enfeebled and brings the color to the cheek again, and hope to the despondent. It does its work promptly and well. Sold by all druggists.

**A Card to the Public.**

For many years we have made two medicines suited to the ailments of a vast class of sufferers. Thousands of cures have been made by them, and, in fact, the word failure could not be coupled with them. But within the last two years counterfeits of our medicines have sprung up, dangerous in their close imitation of our trade mark. To secure the people we have placed upon each genuine box of Holloway's Ointment, the fac simile of the signature of our agent, Mr. Jos. Haydock. To counterfeit is felony. We shall relentlessly pursue any one who imitates this with the utmost vigor of the law. We most earnestly beg that the great mass of American people will aid us in our efforts to protect their health, and help us in our task of bringing those most unprincipled men to the bar of justice. Uniformly refuse to purchase Medicines purporting to be ours unless Mr. Jos. Haydock's signature is attached to each box of Pills or pot of Ointment, and the end will soon be reached.

The public's obedient servants,
HOLLOWAY & Co.

**Strange, but True.**

Your Cough is killing you! Is your life worth 25 cents? If so, use "Dr. Seth Arnold's Cough Killer," the great eradicator of all Lung Diseases. It is superior to all other remedies yet discovered for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Price 25 cents, 50 cents and $1.00. Call on E. BYNUM & Co., Agents, Woodland, Cal., and obtain a bottle. If relief is not afforded, money refunded. Two doses will relieve the most severe case. A sure, speedy, and perfectly safe remedy, proved by trial to excel any other in the world. Remember it is warranted. Compounded by the Dr. Seth Arnold Medical Corporation, Woonsocket, R. I.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.


### MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, near Willow Slough, in this county, by Elder R. Corbaley, of Healdsburg, Mr. Douglas Gum and Miss Mary Hayes, both of Yolo county.

### DIED.

In Washington, Yolo County, March 17th, Myron H. Todhunter, aged 27 years and 22 days.


**THOMAS & BIDWELL**

**RETAIL GROCERS**

AND DEALERS IN

**All kinds of Farm Produce,**

NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,

**Woodland, Cal.**

mh8 3m

**E. BYNUM & CO.,**

**IMPORTING DRUGGISTS,**

Having just received a

**LARGE LOT OF GOODS FROM NEW YORK,**

OFFER FOR SALE:

Lubin's Extracts, at 90 cents per bottle.
Murray & Lanman's Florida Water, 60 cents per bottle.
Dickey's Creme de Lis, 60 cents per bottle.
Burnett's Cocoaine, 75 cents per bottle.
Ring's Ambrosia, 75 cents per bottle.
Hall's Hair Renewer, 75 cents per bottle.

ALSO, A COMPLETE STOCK OF

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES,**

**And Everything to be found in a First-Class Drug Store.**

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. de28

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

**Removal!**

J. L. SIMPSON, A. G. READ.

**READ & SIMPSON,**

—DEALERS IN—

**DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, Etc.,**

—HAVE—

**REMOVED**

Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

**One door west of their old stand,**

And offer goods in their line at low prices.

AGENCY OF THE

**'Home' & 'Home-Shuttle'**

SEWING MACHINES!

And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.

*SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES,*
Of All Kinds!

**Agents for J. W. Collin's Buck Gloves!**

**A. G. READ,**

LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.

mh1-3m

J. S. WHITE. J. B. ELSTON.

**Elston & White,**

SUCCESSORS TO

**ELSTON & LUDDEN,**

**DRUGGISTS,**

**Galbraith's Block,**

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND

**Drugs, Medicines, PAINTS, OILS, Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,**

SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

**SCHOOL BOOKS,**

*Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.*

**INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.**

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

**GLASS, CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS**

**Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,**

OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES,
COGNAC BRANDY,
HOLLAND GIN,
JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.

**ELSTON & WHITE,**

(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street, WOODLAND.

de21-3m

**STOP THAT COUGHING!**

TAKE

**HOYT'S COUGH SYRUP!**

THE STANDARD REMEDY FOR

**Coughs, Colds, CROUP, Whooping Cough, Asthma, BRONCHITIS, CONSUMPTION**

—AND—

**All Diseases of the Throat and Lungs!**

**HOYT'S AGUE TONIC!**

Effectually eradicates malarial poison from the system, restores strength, invigorates the body, stimulates the sluggish liver to healthy secretion, enriches the impoverished blood, and restores the lost appetite.

**Hoyt's Pile Salve!**

A certain cure for Piles, Chapped Hands, Tetter, Scald Head, Scrofulous, Fistulous and all other Ulcers.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

*Prepared only by the Proprietor,*

**H. M. HOYT, Knights Landing,**

fe2-3m YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

**TO THE LADIES**

—OF—

**Woodland and Yolo County!**

**MRS. OGBURN,**

*MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,*

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

**Fall and Winter Goods,**

**Of the Latest Styles,**

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

**DRESSMAKING!**

*Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.*

Agency of the

**New Weed Sewing Machine!**

One of the most reliable in use.

Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING. de21

**A. BUTZ,**

**MERCHANT TAILOR,**

*First Door East of Wash'n Hall,*

WOODLAND.

A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.

feb-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

**MUSIC! MUSIC!**

**THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND**

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.

Apply to

ja19-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

# The Yolo Democrat.

**Thursday, March 29th, 1877.**


### A Love Song.

Och, Norah, so swate, an' so purty, the darlint!
Her cheeks are like pinks shinin' out ov the snow;
An' her chin—och, my heart, the dimple that's in it!
An' eyes that say yis when her lips utter no.

Her form it is illigant, trim like, and slinder;
An' look at the flowers that are harkin' all round
To hear is she comin' wid kisses so tinder
To give her white foot as it touches the ground.

An' oft do I mind the fust hour of our meetin'—
The baste of a dog, he had frightened her so;
She laprang to my arms, her heart wildly beatin'
Wish fear; but i' faith, not a bit did I know.
What it was ailin' mine—sich a stir and commotion
Inside uv my chest, where her purty head lay,
While my breath came in whirls, like the winds of the ocean,
An' tripped up the words I was wantin' to say.

An' here am I waitin' an hour in the gloamin'
Wid cruel lone spells sinkin' down in my heart.
Hist! that is herself now, so craftily comin'
To tase a poor lad wid her guile an' her art.

But ye'll not git away, sure, my beautiful daisy;
Rest here in my arms that are lovin' and strong.
Kape still now, mavoureen; ye'd better be aisy—
Some other big dog might be comin' along.

### General News Items.

The war cloud in Europe is lifting. In fact, war is not very probable between Turkey and Russia.

Don Cameron has been elected Senator from Pennsylvania, and Stanley Matthews Senator from Ohio.

The fraudulent voting matter in San Francisco is to be submitted to the United States Grand Jury.

The Nevada *State Journal*, a rabid Republican, says Hampton is entitled to be Governor of South Carolina.

Tulare county Democrats have adopted the Crawford county plan for holding their primary elections this year.

Ante-mortem liberality is the best. Men are rewarded both here and hereafter for "the deeds done *in* the body."

Maine has got a new liquor law which fines any person who sells any other person intoxicating liquor, except cider, $1,000.

Says the San Benito *Advance*, "Sheep at fifty cents each can be bought to-day by the thousands from the ranges south of Hollister.

The Senate of New York by a vote of 19 to 13 refused to confirm Gen. McClellan's nomination as Superintendent of Public Works.

The organ of the Catholic party in Mexico strongly denounces the outrages recently committed on Protestants in different sections of that Republic.

The end of the track on the Southern Pacific Railroad is now only 53 miles from Yuma, it having been pushed between 65 and 66 miles beyond Indian Wells.

The *Record Union* emphatically declares that Nichols is the rightful Governor of Louisiana. At the same time, the same paper approves the counting of the State for Hayes.

Returning Board Hayes is not likely to forget that Grant said that "no man worthy of the office of President should be willing to hold it if counted in or placed there by fraud."

The steamer *Yosemite*, having been refitted at an expense of $120,000, has been put upon the route between Vallejo and San Francisco in place of the *New World*.

The assessors of Fresno county are only valuing sheep at fifty cents a head. From another source we hear of a band, after it had been shorn, that was sold for twenty-five cents per head.

The Marysville *Appeal* says: "The smoke from the copper works at Spenceville is killing all vegetation coming in contact with it. The trees look as if a fire had raged among them.

The Oregon *Astorian* of the 10th says that 4,000 Chinamen are due there within the next thirty days, and laments that this element should be keeping white immigration from the State.

The San Francisco *Commercial Herald* thinks that all the talk about damage to the growing wheat crop by mildew or rust is simply the result of an effort to "bull" the market for last year's wheat crop.

During the first half of the present month the merchandise exports from San Francisco aggregated $1,131,722, a decrease of $745,819 from those of a corresponding period in the previous month.

A barn on the ranch of Josiah Pool, Isleton, Solano county, was burned one night last week, with six horses and their harness and some hay and grain. The fire originated from Chinese cigarettes.

The voters of New Hampshire at the recent election refused to strike the word "Protestant" from their Bill of Rights, and the Roman Catholics will continue to be ineligible to the highest offices in the State.

Geo. L. Whiting, head book-keeper of the Brookiyn Bank, was arrested March 23d, charged with having robbed the bank of $160,000. In a valise which he carried at the time he was taken was $120,000, leaving him $40,000 short.

If the emigration of sheep men from the plains to the foothills in the southern counties continues, about 500 families who live there and have barely enough feed for their own flocks, will be ruined. Trouble is anticipated.

This is the season in which the Los Angeles oranges are especially delicious, as they are fully ripe now. The orange in tropical countries is ripe when it becomes yellow. In Los Angeles it is yellow fully two months before it is dead ripe.

James Seaborn of Silver City, has a beard four feet and one inch in length. It is still growing, and will probably reach the ground in four years more. The owner has never shaved, but up to seven years ago kept his beard trimmed to 20 inches length.

After the first of next month the fisherman may go to his sport without fear of the law, which says that every person who, between the fifteenth day of October in each year, and the first day of April in the following year, takes or catches any trout, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

An experimental man who deals largely in grain in San Luis Obispo, has discovered that eucalyptus or blue gum leaves strewn between sacks of stored grain will protect them from the depredations of rats and mice. The oder of the leaves keeps the rodents away from the grain. Is there no end to the uses of the eucalyptus?

An advertisement in the Yreka *Union* calls for a supply of 25,000 pounds a month of fat beef for the Sierra Buttes and Etreka Plumas mines in Sierra county, payable in gold coin monthly. Contract may be made for one or two years. This shows the encouragement even two mines give to the grazing interest of the State.

Last year 7,250,000 pounds of tobacco were imported into this State and sold to the retail trade for about $3,000,000. In addition California produced 2,000,000 pounds of the article. Thus less than a million of people made away with nine and a quarter millions of pounds of tobacco, costing the consumers not less than four and a half millions of dollars.

We have been shown says the *Post*, a monster specimen of the Java Orange, which weighed 3¼ pounds and measured in circumfrence 24 inches. It was grown at Riverside, San Bernardino county, in this State, upon the grounds of G. W. Garcelon. The tree which produced it is just four years old, and had a number of other oranges besides this one, which were but slightly smaller. Who can beat this?

A gigantic railroad project is being entertained in Europe, that seems at first view like the baseless fabric of a dream, but which may yet become an accomplished fact. It is to construct a continuous railroad, passing eastward from Western Europe, through European and Asiatic Russia, Siberia, China, Kamschatka and Behring's Straits, through Alaska, across British America from west to east, and so to the United States. The line will encircle the world, the Atlaptic being a mere tunnel-way. The difficulties connected with the undertaking do not allow us to prophesy its immediate fulfilment.


**H. WACHHORST,**

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

**79 J street, Sacramento,**

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

**Magnificent Stock of Genuine terling Silverware.**

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

**JEWELRY.** My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

**RINGS.** An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

**CHAINS.** Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

**SUNDRIES.** Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

**WATCHES.** Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

**CLOCKS.** From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

**DEALERS** In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

*Orders Promptly Filled.*

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

*Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.*

**79 J street, between 3d and 4th.**

jal1-3m

# Centaur Liniments!

**One Kind for the Human Family, The other for Horses & Animals.**

These Liniments are simply the wonder of the world. Their effects are little less than marvellous.

THE WHITE LINIMENT is for the human family. It will drive Rheumatism, Sciatica and Neuralgia from the system; cures Lumbago, Chilblains, Lock-jaw, Palsy, Itch, and most cutaneous eruptions; it extracts frost from frozen hands and feet, and the poison of bites and stings of venomous reptiles; it subdues swellings, and alleviates pain of every kind. When sprains or bruises occur, it is the most potent remedy ever discovered to heal the injured parts. The Centaur Liniment is used with great efficacy for Sore Throat, TOOTHACHE, CAKED BREASTS, Earache, and Weak Back. The following is but a sample of numerous testimonials:

"INDIANA HOME, JEFF. CO., IND., May 28, 1873. "I think it my duty to inform you that I have suffered much with swollen feet and chords. A few bottles of Centaur Liniment has done the work for me. I have not been free from these swellings in eight years. Now I am perfectly well. The Liniment ought to be applied warm. BENJAMIN BROWN."

The proof is in the trial. It is reliable, it is handy, it is cheap, and every family should have the White Centaur Liniment,

THE YELLOW CENTAUR LINIMENT is adapted to the tough muscles, cords and flesh of horses and animals, it has performed more wonderful cures, in three years, of Spavin, Strain, Wind-galls, Scratches, Sweeny, and general Lameness, than all other remedies in existence. Read what the great Expressmen say of it:

"NEW YORK, January, 1874.

"Every owner of horses should give the CENTAUR LINIMENT a trial. We consider it the best article ever used in our stables.

"H. MARSH, Sup't Adams Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"E. PULTZ, Sup't U. S. Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"A. S. OLIN, Sup't Nat. Ex. Stables, N.Y."

The best patrons of this Liniment are Farriers and Veterinary Surgeons, who are continually using some Liniment. It heals Galls, Wounds and Poll-evil, removes Swellings, and is worth millions of dollars annually to Farmers, Livery-men, Stock-growers, Sheep-raisers, and those having horses or cattle.

What a Farrier cannot do for $20 the Centaur Liniment will do at a trifling cost.

These Liniments are sold by all dealers throughout the country. They are warranted by the proprietors, and a bottle will be given to any Farrier or Physician who desires to test them.

Laboratory of J. B. ROSE & Co., 46 DEY STREET, NEW YORK.

# Honey.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is a complete substitute for Castor Oil, and is as pleasant to take as Honey. It is particularly adapted to Teethins and irritable children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, regulates the Stomach, and cures Wind Colic. Few remedies are as efficacious for Feverishness, Croup, Worms and Whooping Cough. Castoria is a scientific and purely vegetable preparation, more effective than Castor Oil, and neither gags nor gripes. Prepared by Messrs. J. B. ROSE & Co., 46 Dey Street, New York, from the recipe of Samuel Pitcher, M.D., of Barnstable, Mass. fe1-oc5-jy27-2

## New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

**NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,**

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

**GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,**

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ja11-3m **GEORGE FINSTERER.**

## A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

**GROCER**

—AND—

**Dealer in Produce Generally.**

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

ja4-3m

## To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

**Rag Carpet Manufactory.**

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

**PRICES.**

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

**For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.**

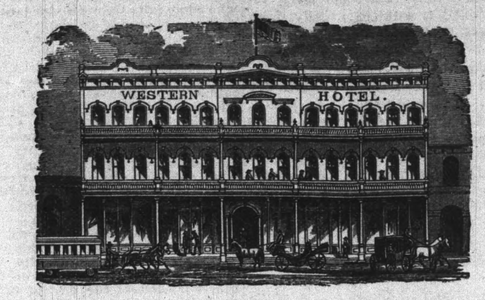
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

ja18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

# WESTERN HOTEL,

**SACRAMENTO.**




THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL—THE MOST ROOMY AND Imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a frontage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has **185** SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate **250** people at one time.

**The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.**

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

**OARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.**

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.

fc 23 **WM. LAND, Proprietor.**

## F. M. HALL,

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT,

**MAIN ST., WOODLAND,**

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

**Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,**

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

**A FULL ASSORTMENT**

—OF—

**Stoves, Ranges,**

**PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS**

**HOSE,**

**BRASS GOODS,**

**Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,**

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

**TIN STORE!**

CAN NOW OFFER

**Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.**

**REPAIRING NEATLY DONE**

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe8-3m

## YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

**Machine Shop,**

**BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,**

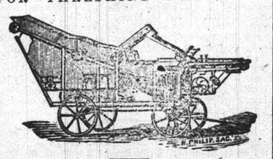
—AND—

**MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS**

—AND—

**SELF-FEEDERS**

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!



**Horse-Forks and Derricks**

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

*Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!*

**BLACKSMITHING**

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

**Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.**

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR.

Address,

**BYRON JACKSON,**

**Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.**

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON. fe10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

## CALDWELL & JACKSON,

**CONTRACTORS,**

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

**GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS**

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

**Jobbing done at short notice,**

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.

fe10-3m

## RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

**TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN,**

**Guitar and Vocal Music.**

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

**A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,**

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.

de1-3m

## FOR SALE!

For sale at the Livery Stable of Pockman & Redd, Woodland, TWO EASTERN PLATFORM SPRING WAGONS. For particulars inquire at the Dental Rooms of

fe15-tf PRATHER & HOLMES.

## MARK THESE FACTS.

*The Testimony of the Whole World.*

**HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.**

"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."
"Your Pills are marvellous."
"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."
"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."
"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for cholera morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."
"My nausea of a morning is now cured."
"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."
"Send me five boxes of your Pills."
"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."
I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compells me to conclude.

**For Cutaneous Disorders,**

And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.

**HOLLOWAY'S PILLS**

Invariably cure the following diseases

**Disorder of the Kidneys.**

In all diseases affecting these organs, whether they secrete too much or too little water, or whether they be afflicted with stone or gravel or with aches and pains settled in the loins over the regions of the kidneys, these Pills should be taken according to the printed directions, and the Ointment should be well rubbed into the small of the back at bedtime. This treatment will give almost immediate relief when all other means have failed.

**For Stomachs Out of Order.**

No medicine will so effectually improve the tone of the stomach as these pills; they remove all acidity occasioned either by intemperance or improper diet. They reach the liver and reduce it to a healthy action; they are wonderfully efficacious in cases of spasm, in fact they never fail in curing all disorders of the liver and stomach.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are the best known in the world for the following diseases; Ague, Asthma, Billious Complaints, Blotches on the Skin, Bowels, Consumption, Debility, Dropsy, Dysentery, Erysipelas, Female Irregularities, Fevers of all kinds, Fits, Gout, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Jaundice, Lumbago, Liver Complaints, Piles, Rheumatism, Retention of Urine; Scrofula or King's Evil, Sore Throat, Stone and Gravel, Tiedoloroux, Tumors, Ulcers, Worms of all kinds, Weakness from any cause, etc.

**IMPORTANT CAUTION.**

None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, as agent for the United States, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. A handsome reward will be given to anyone rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicines or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.

☞ Sold at the manufactory of Prof. HOLLOWAY & Co., New York, and by all respectable druggists and dealers in medicine throughout the civilized world, in boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and $1 each.

☞ There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.

*Office, 112 Liberty Street, New York.*

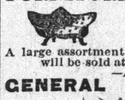
1y-fe1-3m

**Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!**

## P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING



A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO.—

**GENERAL UNDERTAKER,**

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

**FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,**

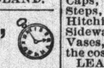
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

**Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,**

Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables,

mh8-3m WOODLAND.

**WATCHES, CLOCKS,**



JEWELRY,

**AND FANCY GOODS,**

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

**Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.**

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

**G. W. GREENE,**

**MAIN STREET,**

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jeweiry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

mh1-3m

## KING,

## Photographer,

**OVER PORTER & CO.S,**

WOODLAND.

**None but First-Class Work Allowed to Leave this Gallery.**

**COME AND SEE US!**

mh21-3m

DAILY & WEEKLY

## "Examiner."

Chief Organ of the Democratic Party

—OF—

**CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST!**

## The Weekly Examiner

CONTAINS

Sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the soundest essays on the political and general questions of the day by the ablest writers on the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

It is prepared expressly for the Farmer, Miner and Interior Merchant, and will be found invaluable for its carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable

**MARKET REPORTS.**

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper published west of the Rocky Mountains. As a Family Newspaper it has no superior in the State, and no house should be without it.

It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

**RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.**

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| DAILY, one year | $10 00 |
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**TERMS TO CLUBS.**

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| Five copies, and under ten, 1 year, per copy | $ 3 00 |
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| Twenty copies, and over, 1 year, each copy | 2 50 |

☞ Farmers, organize and subscribe for a substantial Democratic paper. Get up Clubs in every Township! See the low club rates, and get your neighbors to join you in a club.

Orders for Clubs must be accompanied by the money Papers to Clubs will invariably be sent to one address, and names of Club subscribers will not be written on the papers. Subscriptions payable in advance.

**WM. S. MOSS & CO.,**

PUBLISHERS,

de28 33 Washington St., San Francisco.

## LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

## Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

**AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,**

*South of Main St., near the College,*

**WOODLAND.**

We keep on hand every kind of

**Building and Fencing Lumber,**

**Shakes,**

**Doors,**

**Blinds,**

**Plaster Paris,**

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

**Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.**

*All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.*

ja4-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

## J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

**FURNITURE and BEDDING,**

COLLEGE BLOCK,

**Main street, - Woodland,**

Opposite Craft Hotel.

**Undertaking**

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

**A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.**

mh1-3m J. K. SMITH.

## EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

**ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.**

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

**Fine Flour, Corn Meal,**

**Graham Flour, Ground Feed,**

ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

**GRIST WORK,**

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ja18-3m

## Leather's Patent Stone!

**MR. HENRY MARTIN**

HAS ESTABLISHED IN WOODLAND AN

**ARTIFICIAL STONE MANUFACTORY!**

And is prepared to turn out all descriptions of artificial cut, carved and ornamental stone, such as Plain and Ornamental Window Caps, Sills, Water Tables, Belting Courses, Steps, Chimney Tops, Carriage Blocks, Hitching Posts, Mosaic Tile, Fountain Basins, Sidewalks, Cemetery Work, Monuments, Vases, Lot Fencing, etc., at about one-third the cost of stone.

LEATHER'S PATENT STONE is more durable, and can be made more elaborate than native stone.

**Manufactory, immediately west of Masonic Block.**

fe22-3m

**PACIFIC SALOON!**

**Chris. Sicber, - - Proprietor**

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

**PACIFIC SALOON,**

*Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.*

ja18-3m

**NOTICE!**

**2,000 Acres of First-Class Farming Land for Sale!**

One mile from Dunnigan's Station, on the California Pacific Railroad and five miles from the Sacramento River.

Terms of sale easy.

Address W. J. CLARKE,

je29-tf Antelope, Yolo Co.

**WANTED.**

A YOUNG MAN wanted who will learn thoroughly the Photographic business. To one who suits I will give a No. 1 chance. Inquire immediately.

KING, PHOTOGRAPHER, Woodland.

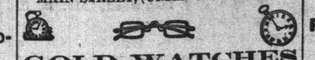
Also, wanted two or three agents to canvass for the "Photo Chromo." fe8-tf

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

## L. Machefert's

**JEWELRY STORE,**

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).



**GOLD WATCHES**

For Ladies and Gents,

**GOLD CHAINS,**

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

**AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES**

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

**Latest Style Gold Sets,**

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

**Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,**

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

**Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,**

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

**Florence Sewing Machines.**

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

**L. MACHEFERT,**

mh14-3m Main Street.

## H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,**

*Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,*

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

**Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!**

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

**Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,**

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

**CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,**

Cutlery, in Every Style,

**CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,**

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

**H. B. WOOD.**

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh21-tf

## SOMETHING NEW

**At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,**

SACRAMENTO CAL.

**AITKEN & LUCE**

Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting.

We will pay the R.R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

| | | | |
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| $50 00 | Contract— | 30 | miles or less. |
| $75.00 | " | 40 | " " |
| $100.00 | " | 50 | " " |
| $250.00 | " | 75 | " " |
| $500.00 | " | 150 | " " |
| $1,000.00 | " | 300 | " " |

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperienced canvassers.

Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.

We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.

Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.

Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.

**ESTABLISHED IN 1851.**

fe16-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

## CACHE CREEK MARKET,

**COTTONWOOD,**

**YOLO COUNTY, CAL.**

**FRED. N. HENRICH,**

Dealer in all kinds of

**Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.**

SAUSAGE MADE AT NIGHT,

And entirely free from flies and dirt, by an expert hand at the business, in a superior manner. Sausage Meat is a splendid thing for farmers in the busy season, as it is easy to cook and always ready. Very handy for lunch. Try it.

COTTONWOOD, June 22d, 1876. fe23-3m

THE NEW

**MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!**

**Fall and Winter Goods,**

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. PLEATING done to order.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

## WOODLAND BAKERY,

**First Street,**

*Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.*

**O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.**

A Supply of

**Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,**

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

**Balls and Parties**

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe16

## GAFFORD HOUSE,

**DAVISVILLE,**

*J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.*

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja12-3m

## C. D. MORIN,

*At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,*

Is prepared to do all kinds of

**PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,**

—AND—

**METAL ROOFING,**

And Manufacturer of

**Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,**

ALSO, DEALER IN

**STOVES,**

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

**Celebrated "Union Range."**

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

*HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,*

Of all kinds in his line.

**GALVANIZED IRON**

**Water Tanks!**

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

**Rose's deep well Force Pumps.**

**TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS**

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

fe2-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

## THE PLACE TO BUY!

If you want a Good Article at a Low Price, in the line of

**Groceries and Provisions,**

—GO TO—

**LA BUXSIER'S,**

He keeps the best of everthing in that line, also,

**Fruits, Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Etc., Etc.**

STORE, MAIN STREET, NORTH SIDE. Three doors from Second Street.

Please give me a call. **Jos. La Buxsier.**

Woodland, June 5th, 1876. mh8-3m

## HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

**MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,**

Dealer in all kinds of

**Tinware, Stoves, Hose,**

*ATERPIPES AND PUMPS,*

**Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.**

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GALVANIZED IRON WATER TANKS, all sizes, made to order, at the lowest possible prices.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ja25-3m HERMAN KUHN.

## WAGON-MAKING,

**BLACKSMITHING,**

—AND—

**General Repair Shop.**

The undersigned have opened a Shop

**OPPOSITE THE TACKNEY HOUSE,**

WOODLAND,

Where they are prepared to do all kinds of Wagon-Making, Blacksmithing, Horse-Shoeing and General Repairing of Vehicles, Implements and all kinds of Machinery on the shortest notice.

Old and new patrons are respectfully invited to give us a call. A. WEAVER & CO.

fe2-3m

## BAKER & HAMILTON,

Dealers in all kinds of

**Agricultural Implements**

**AND MACHINERY.**

**A Full Stock of Plows, Harrows, Etc. now on hand.**

STEAM ENGINES, WINDMILLS, HARDWARE,

*Mechanics' Tools of All Kinds, Etc.*

**SACRAMENTO AND SAN FRANCISCO.**

mh1

## J. G. SCHWALM,

DEALER IN

**GROCERIES**

**And Provisions.**

**HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!**

**MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL.**

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.

ja11-3m

**THE BEST AND THE CHEAPEST**

## W. REED,

**PHOTOGRAPHER,**

117 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

**EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE**

Known to the Photographic Art

**Executed in a Superior Manner**

*And at Satisfactory Prices!*

CABINET CARDS, - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - $2 per doz.

mh8-3m

**PIANO TUNING**

AND REPAIRING.

**MR. CHARLES LUNN,**

221 K STREET, SACRAMENTO,

Will visit Woodland periodically, and oftener if required, and attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos.

Orders may be addressed to me as above, or left with MR. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, Music Teacher, or at the DEMOCRAT office.

no30-tf CHARLES LUNN.